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FM 30-101

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY FIELD MANUAL

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THE MANEUVER ENEMY

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T. E. H.
REGRADE
AUTHOR
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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY • JANUARY 1953

UNCLASSIFIED

FIELD MANUAL
THE MANEUVER ENEMYCHANGES
No. 1 }DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
WASHINGTON 25, D. C., 26 June 1956

FM 30-101, 14 January 1953, is changed as follows:

2. Definitions and Terminology

a. Aggressor. The maneuver enemy designated "Aggressor" is a training aid consisting of an imaginary enemy nation with **a fictitious history, government, and armed forces.**

b. Aggressor Nation. An imaginary nation with an assumed history, government, military organization, language, and political philosophy, whose **armed forces are fictitiously located** in known geographical **areas** for strategical, **tactical**, and logistical maneuver play (FM 30-102).

* * * * *

11. Enlisted Insignia of Grade

(fig. 2)

a. General. Aggressor Army enlisted * * * of shirt cuff. Sergeants major wear a **gold leaf** instead of pips.

b. (Superseded) Comparative Army Grades.

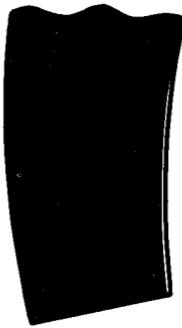
<i>Aggressor Army</i>	<i>United States Equivalent</i>
Sergeant Major-----	Sergeant Major.
Staff Sergeant-----	Senior enlisted man in a staff section at battalion or higher headquarters.
Senior Sergeant-----	First Sergeant.
Platoon Sergeant-----	Platoon Sergeant.
Section Sergeant-----	Section Leader.
Corporal-----	Squad Leader.
Senior Private-----	Assistant Squad Leader, Gunner, etc.
Private-----	Private (1) and (2) and Privates First Class who do not fit above assignments.

12. Unit and Branch Insignia

a. Company, Battalion, and Regimental Insignia. The branch for * * * are as follows:

Propaganda-----	Orange
Other Services-----	Blue

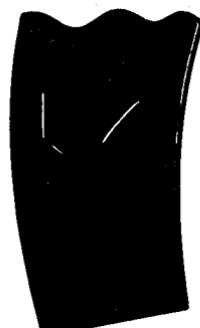
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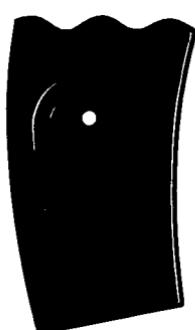
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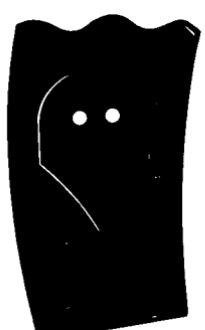
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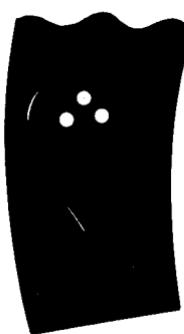
SECTION
SERGEANT



PLATOON
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SENIOR
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STAFF
SERGEANT



SERGEANT
MAJOR

Figure 2. (Superseded) Army enlisted grades.

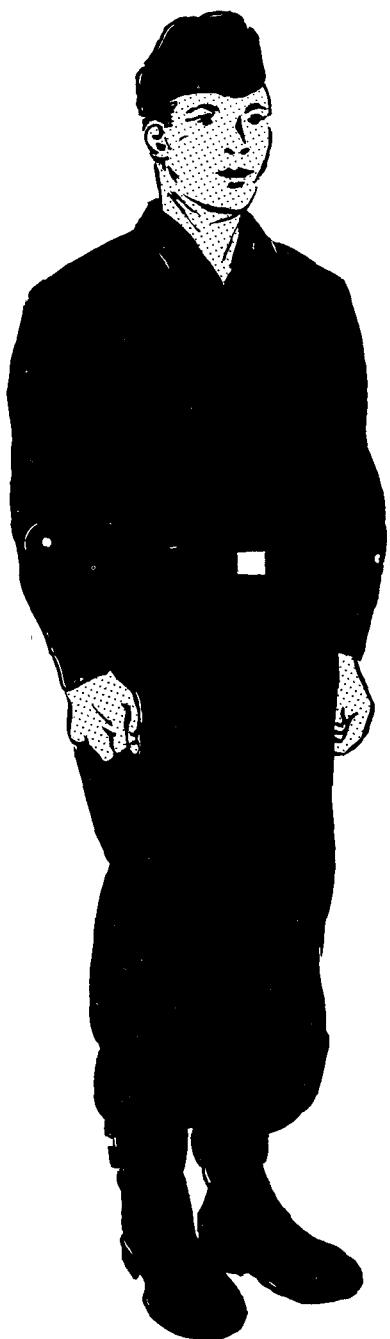


Figure 7. (Superseded) Platoon Sergeant, 37 Airborne Rifle Battalion, 9 Airborne Division.



Figure 8. (Superseded) Senior Sergeant, 86 Tank Regiment, 37 Tank Division.

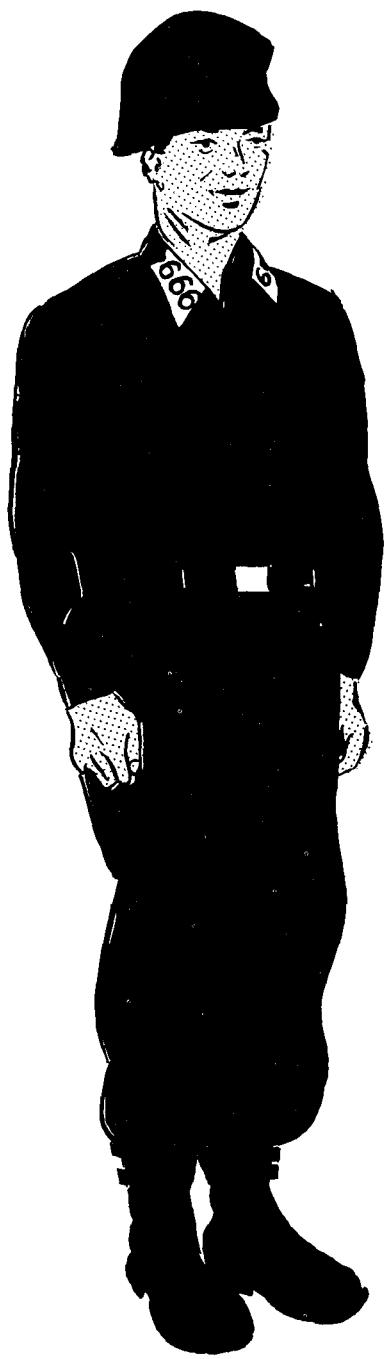


Figure 9. (Superseded) Section Sergeant, 666 Tank Regiment (H), IV Rifle Corps.

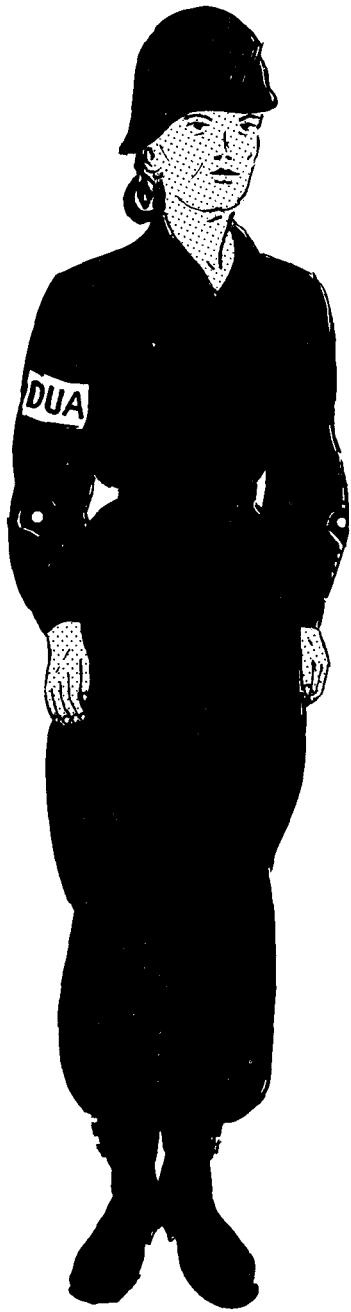
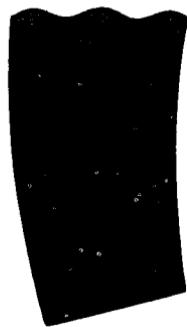


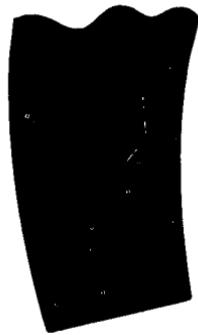
Figure 10. (Superseded) Platoon Sergeant, Headquarters Company, Second Army.



AIRMAN



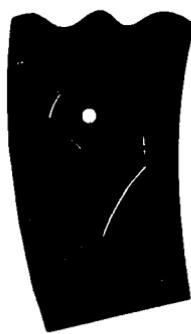
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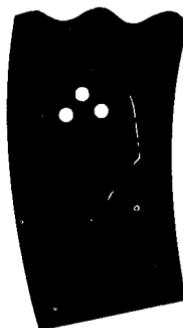
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SERGEANT



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SENIOR
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STAFF
SERGEANT



SERGEANT
MAJOR

Figure 16. (Superseded) Air Force enlisted grades.

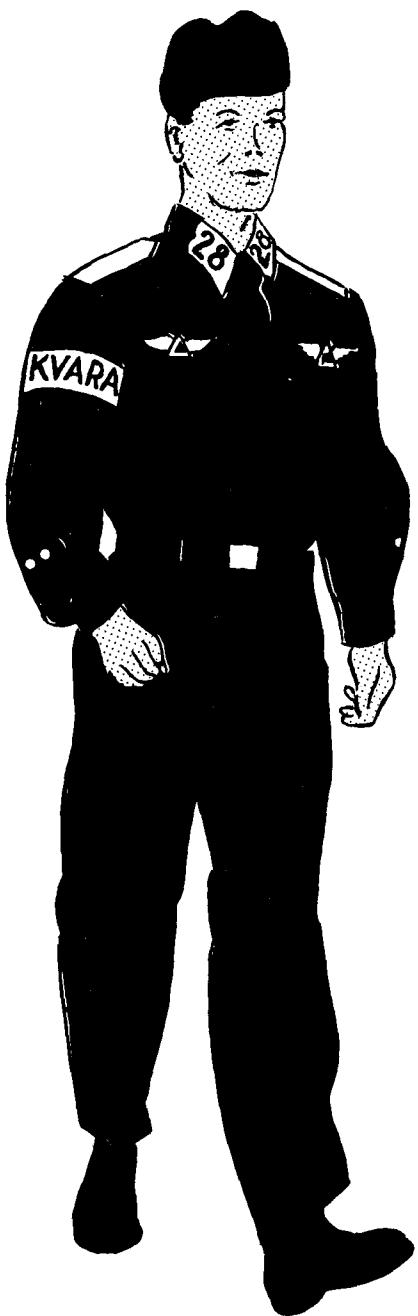


Figure 21. (Superseded) (*Off-duty dress*) Senior Sergeant, Aerial Photographer,
28 Reconnaissance Regiment, Fourth Air Army.

16. Air Force Insignia of Rank and Grade (figs. 15 and 16)

* * * * *

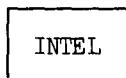
b. (Superseded) *Enlisted Insignia of Grade.* Air Force enlisted grades are denoted in the same manner as those of the Army. Comparative grade positions are as follows:

<i>Aggressor Air Force</i>	<i>United States Air Force</i>
Sergeant Major-----	Sergeant Major.
Staff Sergeant-----	Master Sergeants who are not Sergeants Major and enlisted chiefs of section at group or higher headquarters.
Senior Sergeant-----	Technical Sergeant.
Platoon Sergeant-----	Staff Sergeant.
Section Sergeant-----	Airman First Class.
Corporal-----	Airman Second Class.
Senior Airman-----	Airman Third Class.
Airman-----	Basic Airman.

33. Basic Symbols Used With a Rectangle To Indicate a Military Unit

* * * * *

INTELLIGENCE (Added)



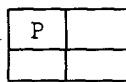
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MAINTENANCE (Added)



* * * * *

SUPPLY (Added)



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*DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY FIELD MANUAL
FM 30-101*

*This manual supersedes FM 30-101, 30 June 1947, and Appendixes
I and II, FM 30-102, 30 June 1947.*

THE MANEUVER ENEMY



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

JANUARY 1953

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*[Redacted]
RESTRICTED*

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
WASHINGTON 25, D. C., 14 January 1953

FM 30-101 is published for the information and guidance of all concerned.

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BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

OFFICIAL

WM. E. BERGIN
Major General, USA
The Adjutant General

J. LAWTON COLLINS

Chief of Staff, United States Army

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NG: None.

Army Reserve: None.

For explanation of distribution formula, see SR 310-90-1.

CONTENTS

	<i>Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION TO AGGRESSOR AND AGGRESSOR FORCES-----	1-6	1
2. AGGRESSOR UNIFORMS AND INSIGNIA		
<i>Section I.</i> Army-----	7-12	4
<i>II.</i> Air Force uniforms and insignia-----	13-17	14
<i>III.</i> Armed Forces high command-----	18, 19	21
<i>IV.</i> Decorations and awards-----	20, 21	24, 26
CHAPTER 3. MARKING OF EQUIPMENT-----	22-24	27
4. CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND MILITARY SYMBOLS		
<i>Section I.</i> General-----	25-28	31
<i>II.</i> Conventional signs and military symbols-----	29-40	32
APPENDIX I. REFERENCES-----		55
II. AGGRESSOR LANGUAGE-----		56

WARNING

**TROOPS ACTING AS AGGRESSORS ARE
AMERICAN SOLDIERS. DO NOT HARM
THEM OR THEIR EQUIPMENT**

FOREWORD

FM 30-101, The Maneuver Enemy, is one of the series of four Aggressor field manuals. The others in the series are—

FM 30-102—Handbook on Aggressor Military Forces.

FM 30-103—Aggressor Order of Battle.

FM 30-104—Aggressor Army Representation Operations and Equipment.

Users of these four field manuals are requested to submit recommendations for changes or corrections direct to the Commandant, Army General School, Fort Riley, Kans.

*This manual supersedes FM 30-101, 30 June 1947, and Appendices I and II,
FM 30-102, 30 June 1947*

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION TO AGGRESSOR AND AGGRESSOR FORCES

1. PURPOSE AND SCOPE

- a. This manual is designed as a guide for the use of all United States troops who participate in tactical exercises in which Aggressor, the maneuver enemy, is represented or simulated. It contains information pertaining to Aggressor uniforms, insignia, conventional signs and military symbols, and the essential grammar and vocabulary of the official Aggressor language.
- b. The country, peoples, and forces described herein are entirely fictitious. Any resemblance to existing countries or forces is inadvertant and coincidental.

2. DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

- a. *Aggressor.* The maneuver enemy designated "Aggressor" is a training aid consisting of an imaginary enemy nation with territory, history, government, and armed forces.
- b. *Aggressor Nation.* An imaginary nation with an assumed history, government, military organization, language, and political philosophy, whose fictitious location has been inclosed in known geographical boundaries for strategical and logistical maneuver play (FM 30-102).
- c. *Aggressor Forces.* Aggressor forces in the field are represented by units of the United States armed forces designated by competent authority to act as a maneuver enemy. Additional imaginary Aggressor forces may be included in tactical exercises, without representation, when necessary to the proper conduct of the exercise.
- d. *United States Forces.* United States forces are troops who oppose the Aggressor forces during tactical exercises.
- e. *Allied Forces.* Wherever the term "United States" is used to identify "troops" or "forces," the term "Allied" may be used with or substituted for "United States."

3. MISSIONS OF AGGRESSOR

As the enemy or opposing force during the tactical training of United States troops, Aggressor is designed to accomplish three primary missions—

- a. Provide opportunity for maneuver against a realistic enemy.
- b. Emphasize all phases of intelligence training.
- c. Instill awareness that future enemy forces will differ in uniforms, weapons, equipment, tactical doctrine, language, customs, and basic philosophy.

4. EQUIPMENT

In the course of the expansion of the Aggressor Nation and in its successive operations against the United States, Aggressor has captured large stocks of United States supplies, equipment and ammunition. In accordance with established policies of exploiting the resources of occupied territory, Aggressor has converted much of this captured matériel to its own use. Therefore it will not be uncommon to encounter Aggressor forces equipped with United States matériel.

5. AGGRESSOR CURRENCY

Aggressor currency is based on a gold standard and uses the decimal system. Following is a table of Aggressor currency, including United States equivalents:

- 1 cento equals .005 dollar ($\frac{1}{2}$ cent).
- 100 centoj equals 1 fralmato (50 cents).
- 1 fralmato equals one-half dollar (50 cents).
- 100 fralmatoj equals 50 dollars.

Denominations appear in coin as one, five, ten, twenty, and fifty cento pieces, and one, two, and five fralmato pieces. Ten, twenty, fifty, one hundred, five hundred, and one thousand fralmato paper notes are fairly common. Larger denominations are rarely seen. In Aggressor-occupied areas of North America, Aggressor has taken control of currency and banking and has designated the local currency as a medium of exchange for both the local inhabitants and the occupation forces. In these areas, as of January 1950, Aggressor monetary policies and rigid control of inflationary tendencies, has resulted in one fralmato being worth seventy cents in United States currency instead of the normal fifty cents.

6. AGGRESSOR PAY SCALE

- a. Below is the base pay scale of the Aggressor Army. Equivalent ranks in the Aggressor Air Force and Navy receive the same base pay as Army personnel.

Rank	Fralmatoj per month	Rank	Fralmatoj per month
Marshal	2,000	Sub-Lieutenant	350
General of Army	1,500	Warrant Officer	350
General of Corps	1,200	Sergeant Major	300
General of Division	900	Staff Sergeant	255
General of Brigade	750	Senior Sergeant	215
Colonel	600	Platoon Sergeant	180
Commandant	525	Section Sergeant	150
Major	475	Corporal	125
Captain	410	Senior Private	105
Lieutenant	375	Private	90

b. Air Force personnel on flying status and qualified airborne troops receive an additional 20 percent. Fusilier personnel draw an additional 10 percent. A longevity system is not in effect, but Armed Forces personnel receive a bonus of one month's pay upon completion of each year of service. Armed Forces personnel and their families are provided free quarters, and allowed a 25 percent discount in government-operated stores in lieu of a quarters and subsistence allowance.

c. Retirement pay is made in a lump sum as follows:

- 20 years service—6 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 25 years service—7 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 30 years service—8 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 35 years service—9 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 40 years service—10 years base pay of highest grade held.

CHAPTER 2

AGGRESSOR UNIFORMS AND INSIGNIA

Section I. ARMY

7. BASIC ARMY UNIFORM

a. The basic uniform of the Aggressor Army is a combat uniform. The same uniform is worn by both officer and enlisted personnel. Insignia of rank or grade, collar tabs, sleeve patches, and shoulder straps designate the rank, branch, and unit of the individual (fig. 3). Because of high *esprit* and strong organizational pride, Aggressor troops habitually wear their distinctive insignia into combat.

b. The Army uniform is jungle green in color which is in keeping with the national colors and the traditional emblem of the Circle Trigon Party. The cut of the shirt, trousers, and oversea cap resembles that of similar items of the United States Army uniform. Footwear also follows United States Army design. Aggressor Army female personnel (including nurses) wear the conventional jungle green uniforms of the same general pattern as those worn by female personnel of the United States Army. The Aggressor helmet, although similar to the United States Army helmet, has a distinctive ridge running front to rear over the crest of the helmet. This ridge is about $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, and tapers in height from $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in front to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in back (fig. 5).

8. SPECIAL ARMY UNIFORMS

a. *Fusilier Units.*

- (1) All fusilier troops wear the basic Army uniform with distinctive markings. The term "fusilier," a designation of elite troops, is applied as a reward to any type division (except airborne) which distinguishes itself in battle. "Fusilier" is combined with words indicating both size and type of units, for example: Fusilier Tank Regiment, Fusilier Rifle Regiment, Fusilier Mechanized Division, etc.
- (2) The distinctive marking for all Fusilier troops is a red cap readily distinguishable at some distance. Unit *esprit* is so high that the red cap is often worn into combat in place of the helmet. Fusilier officers (fig. 4) also wear red shoulder straps.

b. *Airborne Units.* Airborne units are also considered elite. Hence, the uniform of Airborne troops is the same as that of Fusilier units, except that officers of Airborne units do not wear red shoulder straps (fig. 7).

c. *Armored Tank, and Mechanized Units.* Personnel assigned to tank

units normally wear a black cap with the basic Army uniform (fig. 8). Personnel assigned to Fusilier tank units, however, wear the red cap.

d. Horse Cavalry Units. Mounted troops wear breeches, boots, spurs, the Army shirt, and a green felt hat, which is similar in design to the United States campaign hat and is worn with a crease lengthwise down the center of the crown (fig. 6).

9. OFF-DUTY UNIFORM

The off-duty uniform for officers and enlisted personnel consists of the combat uniform, with cap, a khaki-colored tie, and low-cut shoes of conventional United States design (fig. 11).

10. OFFICERS' INSIGNIA OF RANK

(figs. 1 and 4)

a. General. Aggressor Army officers of company grade are designated by means of gold bars, field grades by gold leaves and general officers by a combination of gold leaves and crossed sabers. These insignia are worn on both shoulder straps and on the service cap.

b. Comparative Army Ranks:

<i>Aggressor Army</i>	<i>United States Army</i>
Marshal	General of the Army
General of Army	General
General of Corps	Lieutenant General
General of Division	Major General
General of Brigade	Brigadier General
Colonel	Colonel
Commandant	Lieutenant Colonel
Major	Major
Captain	Captain
Lieutenant	First Lieutenant
Sub Lieutenant	Second Lieutenant
Warrant Officer	Warrant Officer

11. ENLISTED INSIGNIA OF GRADE

(fig. 2)

a. General. Aggressor Army enlisted grades are designated by a combination of chevrons and pips worn on the sleeve of each arm. The chevrons are similar to United States Army chevrons, but are worn point down with the point about four inches from the lower extremity of shirt cuff. Sergeants major wear a silver leaf instead of pips.

b. Comparative Army Grades:

<i>Aggressor Army</i>	<i>United States Army</i>
Sergeant Major	Master Sergeant
Staff Sergeant	First Sergeant
Senior Sergeant	Sergeant First Class
Platoon Sergeant	Sergeant
Section Sergeant	Corporal
Corporal	Private First Class
Senior Private	Private (2)
Private	Private (1)

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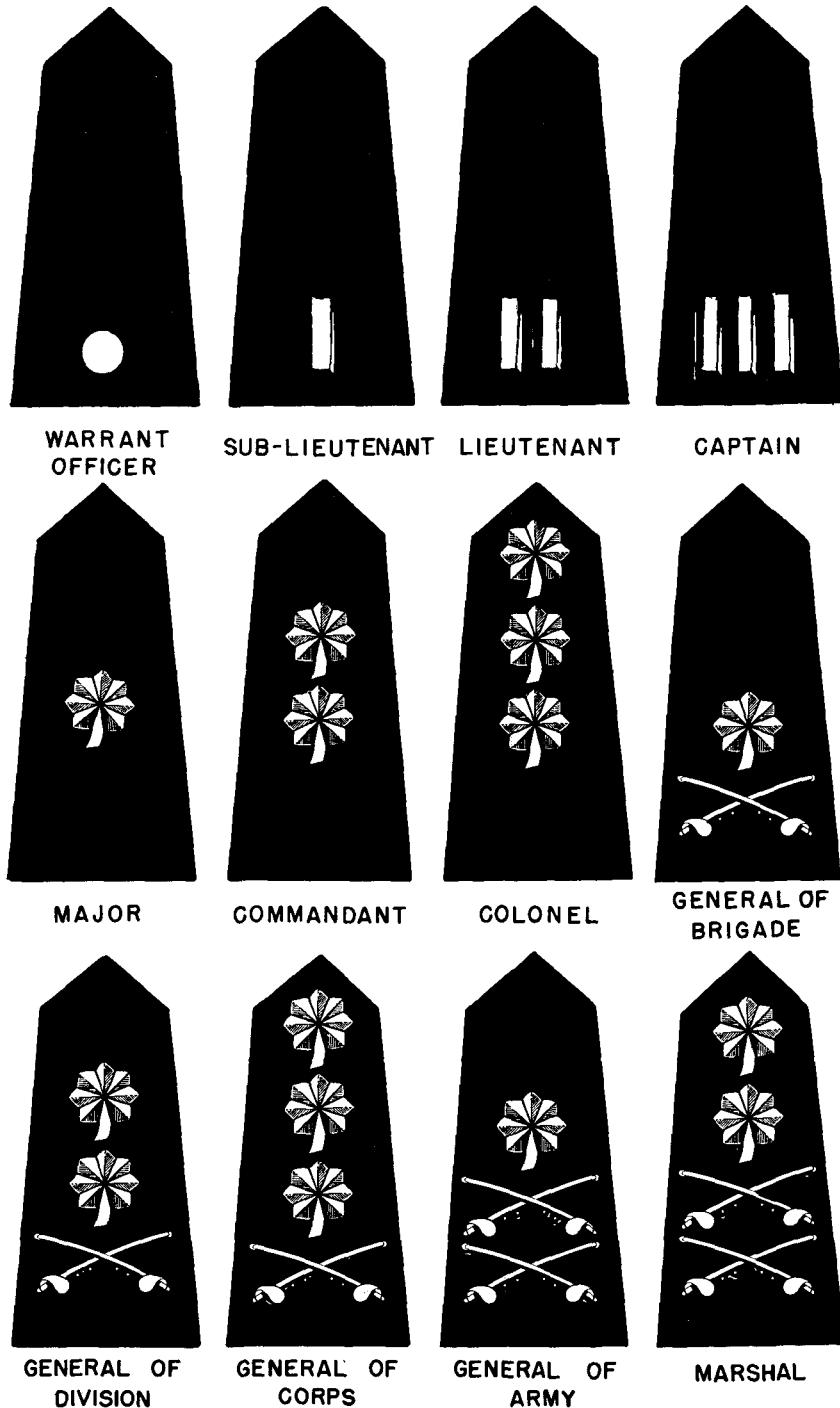


Figure 1. Army officer ranks.

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12. UNIT AND BRANCH INSIGNIA

a. *Company, Battalion and Regimental Insignia.* The branch for both Army officers and enlisted personnel is shown by colored cloth tabs worn on both sides of the collar. Black Arabic numerals superimposed on the collar tabs indicate the numerical designation of the organic regiment or battalion or the separate (GHQ) regiment, battalion, or company. However, white numerals are used on the black collar tabs of engineer units. The identifying colors for the various branches of the Army are as follows:

Rifle	Red
Artillery	White
Tank, Mechanized and Cavalry	Yellow
Engineer	Black
Signal	Tan
Chemical Warfare	Purple
Propaganda	Orange
Other Services	Green

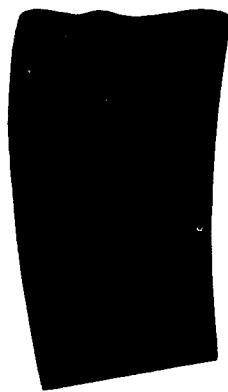
b. *Division and Corps Insignia.* The division or corps insignia, worn by personnel of the Army, is a rectangular-shaped cloth patch with black numerals superimposed and worn on the upper right sleeve. The division is designated by the use of black *Arabic* numerals on the cloth patch, while in the corps black *Roman* numerals are used. The colors of Army division and corps sleeve patches are as follows:

Rifle	Red
Artillery	White
Tank, Mechanized and Cavalry	Yellow
Airborne	Blue

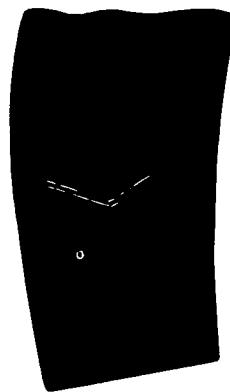
c. *Army and Army Group Insignia.* The identifying insignia of Armies and Army groups are rectangular-shaped *white* cloth patches bordered in black and worn on the upper right sleeve. Army *numbers* are spelled out and Army Group *names* are abbreviated in the Aggressor language in black letters on the white patches (figs. 10 and 11). These insignia are worn by Aggressor Army personnel belonging to an Army and Army Group Headquarters, as well as separate (GHQ) units detached from Army High Command to an Army or an Army Group for occupation duties or for a major campaign.

d. *Army High Command Insignia.* Aggressor personnel assigned to the staff of Army High Command wear a triangular-shaped *red* cloth patch on the upper right sleeve (fig. 12).

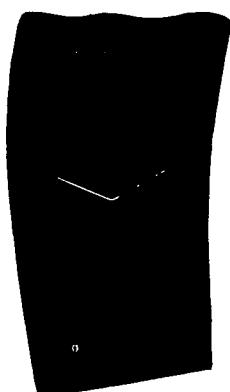
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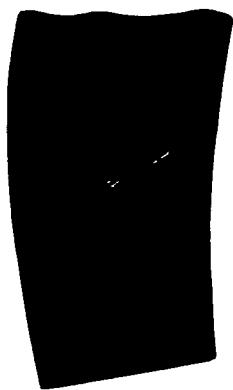
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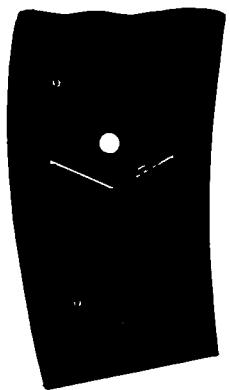
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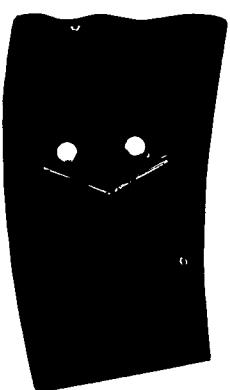
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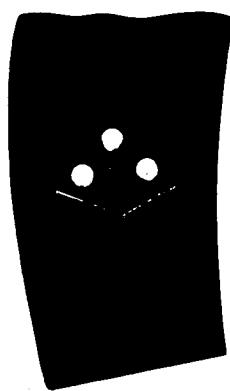
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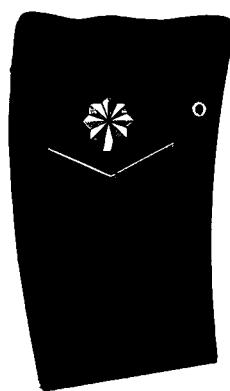
PLATOON
SERGEANT



SENIOR
SERGEANT



STAFF
SERGEANT



SERGEANT
MAJOR

Figure 2. Army enlisted grades.



*Figure 3. Colonel, 40 Rifle Regiment,
19 Rifle Division.*



*Figure 4. Commandant, 17 Fusilier
Rifle Regiment.*



Figure 5. Lieutenant, 201 Gun Regiment, 3 Mechanized Division.

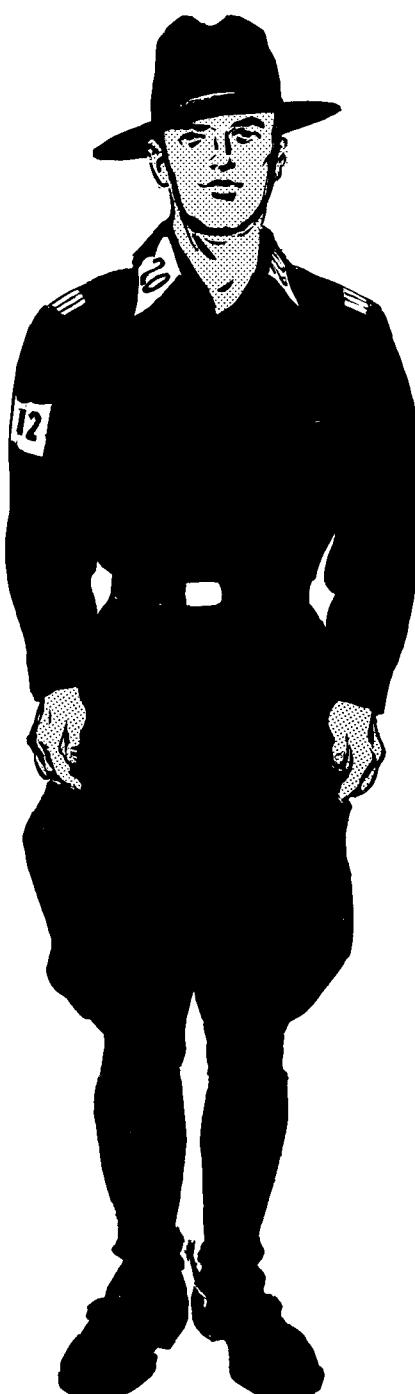


Figure 6. Captain, 20 Cavalry Regiment, 12 Cavalry Division.

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Figure 7. Sergeant Major, 37 Parachute Rifle Battalion, 9 Airborne Division.



Figure 8. Senior Sergeant, 86 Tank Regiment (H), 37 Tank Division.

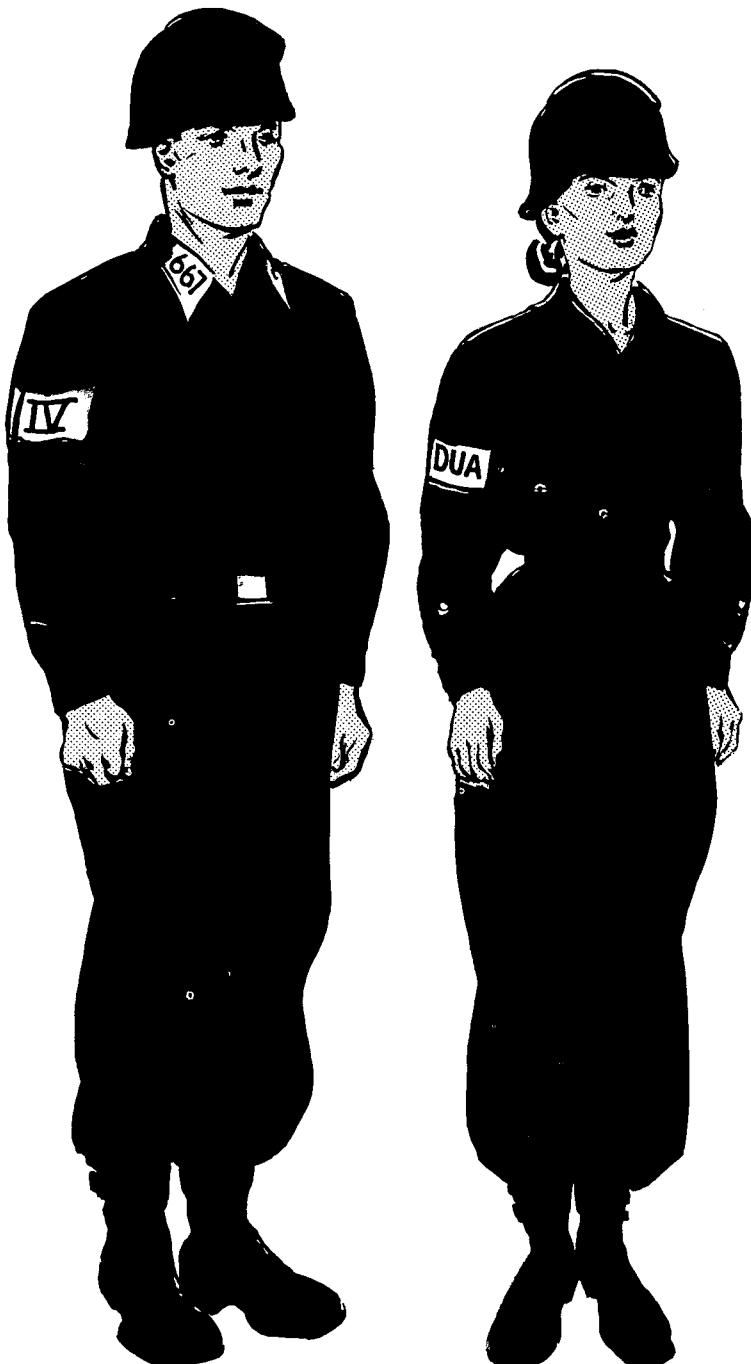


Figure 9. Section Sergeant, 667 Armored Reconnaissance Battalion, IV Mechanized Corps.

Figure 10. Platoon Sergeant, Headquarters, Second Army.

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Figure 11. (Off-duty dress) Major, Branch—
Services, Headquarters, Army Group North.



Figure 12. (Off-duty dress) Sub-
Lieutenant, Army High Command.

Section II. AIR FORCE UNIFORMS AND INSIGNIA

13. BASIC AIR FORCE UNIFORM

(figs. 13, 17, 18, and 20)

Personnel of the Aggressor Air Force wear the basic Army uniform with a blue cap, white shoulder straps, and low-cut shoes except that personnel of Air Force security and support units wear the Aggressor helmet and combat boots. All Aggressor Air Force personnel wear wings above the right breast pocket or on the right breast. Flying togs and footgear are of conventional United States Air Force design. Air Force female personnel (including nurses) wear the conventional jungle green, uniforms of the same general pattern as female personnel of the United States Air Force.

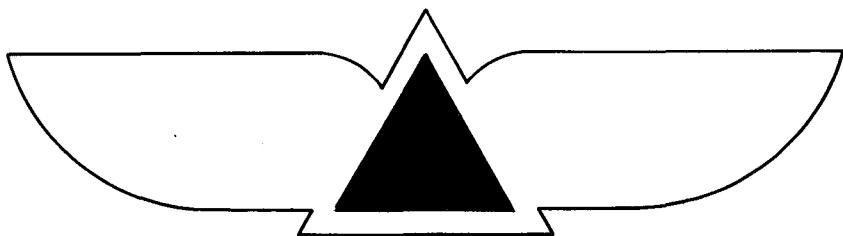


Figure 13. Wings worn by all Air Force personnel on the right breast.

14. OFF-DUTY UNIFORM

(fig. 21)

The off-duty uniform of Aggressor Air Force officers and enlisted personnel is the same as the combat uniform described in paragraph 13 above, except that a khaki-colored tie and low-cut shoes are worn by all personnel.

15. SPECIALIST INSIGNIA

In addition to the basic Air Force wings worn above the right breast pocket, Aggressor Air Force rated specialists wear specialist wings above the left breast pocket. The Aggressor green trigon is centered on the specialist wings, and the letter of abbreviation of the specialty appears in *white* on the green trigon (figs. 14 and 19). Identified categories of Air Force specialties, their Aggressor abbreviations, and their English equivalents are as follows:

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor Air Forces specially</i>	<i>Aggressor abbreviation</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
Aviada Ingeniero	A	Flight Engineer
Bombardisto	B	Bombardier
Elektro-aparatoj	E	Electronics
Fotografajo (Aviada)	F	Photography (Aerial)
Infermo kaj Sekureco	I	Intelligence and Security
Kanonisto	K	Gunner
Navigisto	N	Navigator
Piloto	P	Pilot
Servadoj	S	Services
Transkomumikiloj	T	Communications

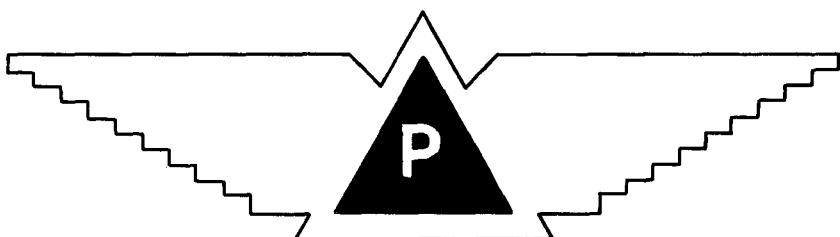


Figure 14. Wings worn above left breast pocket by specialists on flying status.

16. AIR FORCE INSIGNIA OF RANK AND GRADE

(figs. 15 and 16)

a. *Officers' Insignia of Rank.* Aggressor Air Force field and company grade officers and warrant officers are designated in the same manner as corresponding Aggressor Army grades. Aggressor Air Force general officers are designated by a combination of gold leaves and wings crossed by a propeller. This insignia is also worn on both shoulder straps and on the cap (fig. 17). Comparative ranks are as follows:

<i>Aggressor Air Force</i>	<i>United States Air Force</i>
Air Marshal	General of the Air Force
General of Air	General
General of Air Army	Lieutenant General
General of Air Corps	Major General
General of Air Division	Brigadier General
Colonel	Colonel
Commandant	Lieutenant Colonel
Major	Major
Captain	Captain
Lieutenant	First Lieutenant
Sub-Lieutenant	Second Lieutenant
Warrant Officer	Warrant Officer

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

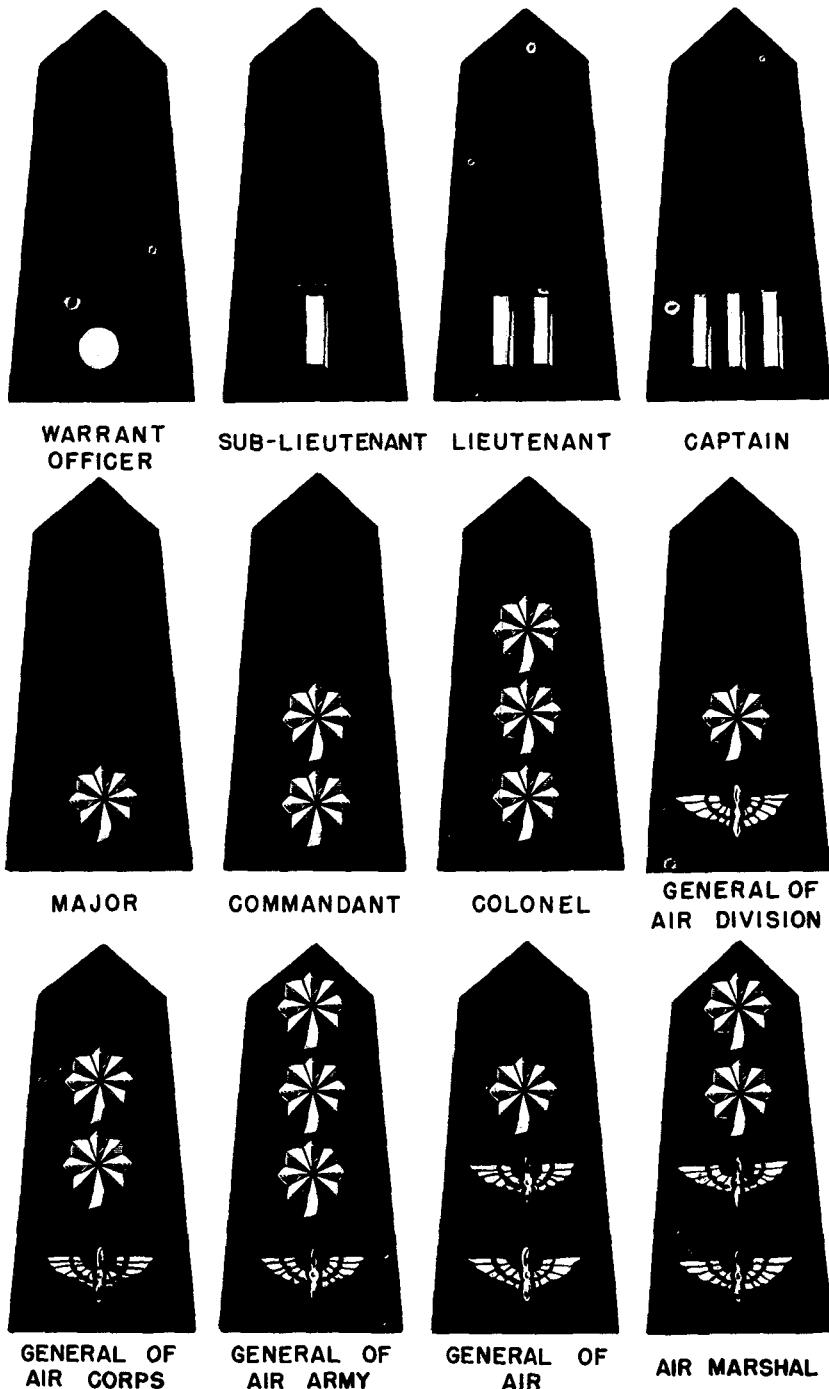


Figure 15. Air Force officer ranks.

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

b. *Enlisted Insignia of Grade.* Air Force enlisted grades are denoted in the same manner as those of the Army. Comparative grades are as follows:

Aggressor Air Force

Sergeant Major
Staff Sergeant
Senior Sergeant
Platoon Sergeant
Section Sergeant
Corporal
Airman

United States Air Force

Master Sergeant
Technical Sergeant
Staff Sergeant
Sergeant
Corporal
Private First Class

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

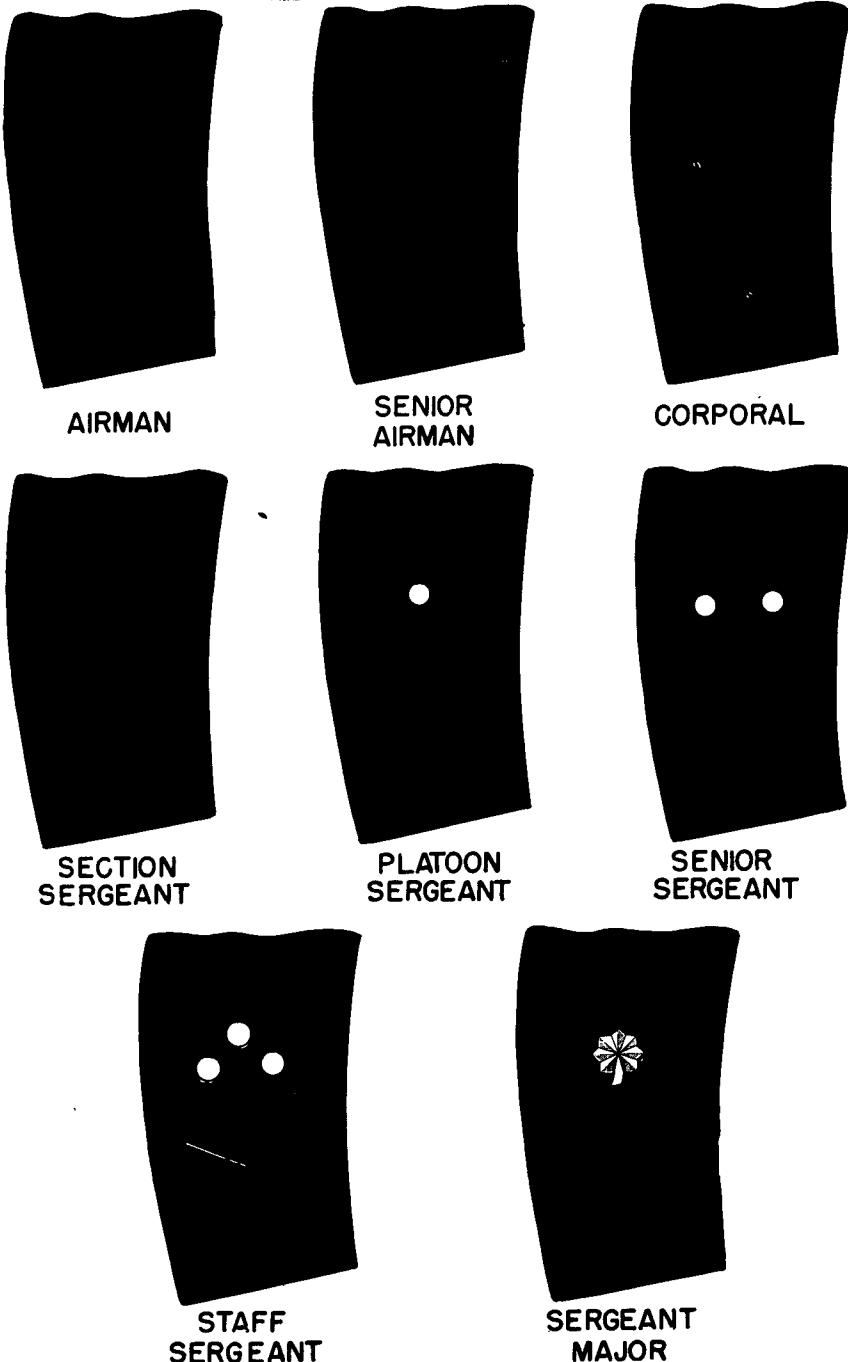


Figure 16. Air Force enlisted grades.

17. AIR FORCE UNIT AND BRANCH INSIGNIA

a. *Squadron and Regimental Insignia.* The branch for both Air Force officers and enlisted personnel is shown by colored cloth tabs worn on both sides of the collar. Black Arabic numerals superimposed on the cloth collar tabs indicate the numerical designation of regiments and squadrons. However, white numerals are used on the black collar tabs of engineer units. The colors for the various branches of the Air Force are as follows:

Fighter	Red
Bomber	White
Ground Attack	Blue
Reconnaissance	Yellow
Engineer	Black

b. *Air Division and Air Corps Insignia.* The air division or air corps insignia is a halfmoon-shaped cloth patch with black numerals superimposed, and is worn on the upper right sleeve. In air divisions, the unit is designated by the use of *Arabic* numerals on the cloth patch, while in the air corps *Roman* numerals are used. The colors of the air division and air corps sleeve patch are as follows:

Fighter (Division only)	Red
Bomber	White
Ground Attack	Blue

c. *Air Army Insignia.* Headquarters personnel and troops of an Air Army, as well as personnel of separate (GHQ) air units detached from Air High Command to an Air Army for occupational duties or for a major campaign, wear a halfmoon-shaped *white* cloth patch bordered in black on the upper right sleeve. The numerical designation of an Air Army is spelled out in the Aggressor language in black letters superimposed on the white patch (fig. 17).

d. *Air High Command Insignia.* Aggressor personnel assigned to the staff of the Air Force High Command wear a triangular-shaped *blue* cloth patch on the upper right sleeve.

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information



Figure 17. Major, 952 Repair Battalion (Mobile), Sixth Air Army.

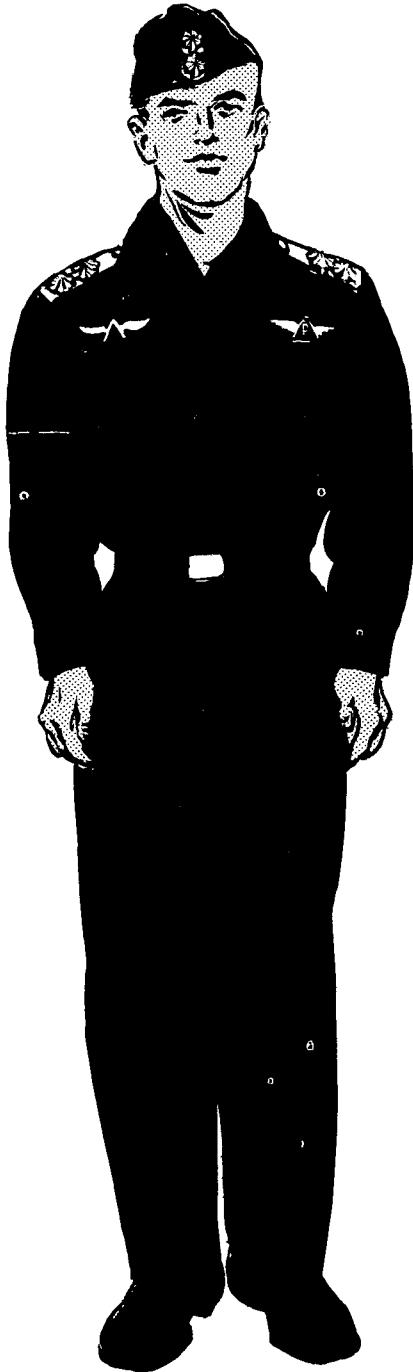


Figure 18. Commandant (Pilot), 7 Fighter Regiment, 98 Fighter Division.

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

Section III. ARMED FORCES HIGH COMMAND

18. UNIFORM

(fig. 22)

Aggressor personnel assigned to duty with the Armed Forces High Command wear the appropriate uniform—Army, Navy or Air Force—of their basic component. Such personnel rarely leave the Aggressor Nation except as members of diplomatic or military missions and then with full diplomatic immunity. Military members of these diplomatic or military missions are authorized to vary the basic Aggressor uniform, provided the prescribed insignia is worn.

19. INSIGNIA

The Armed Forces High Command insignia is a triangular-shaped *white* cloth patch. It is worn on the upper right sleeve by personnel assigned to duty with the Armed Forces High Command.

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information



Figure 19. Navigator, 4 Bomber Division.

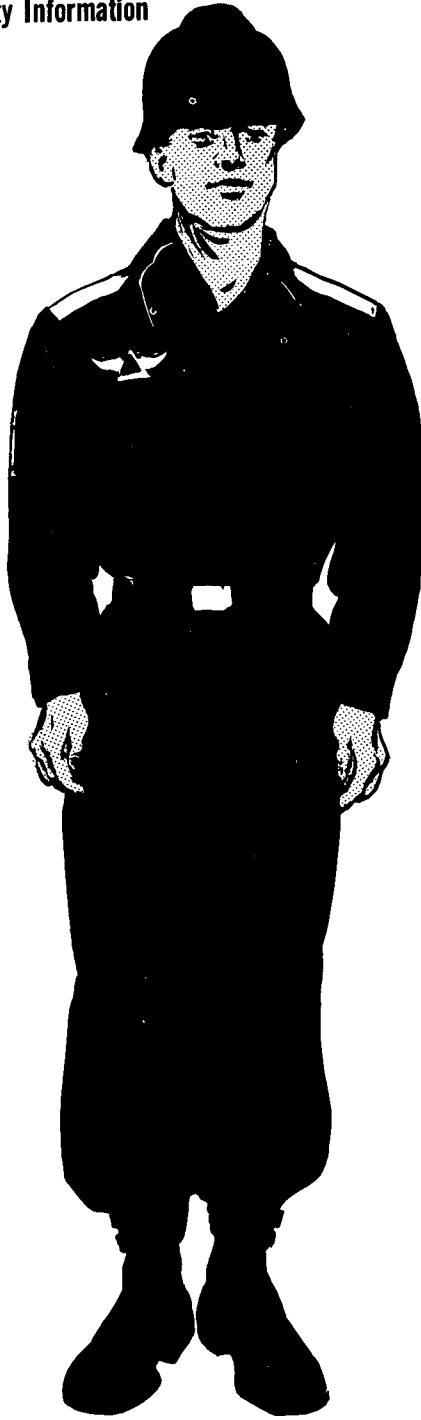


Figure 20. Senior Airman, 919 Airfield Defense Company, XV Ground Attack Corps.

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information



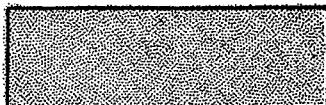
Figure 21. (Off-duty Dress) Senior Sergeant (Aerial Photographer), 28 Reconnaissance Regiment, Seventh Air Army.

Figure 22. (Off-duty Dress) General of Division, Branch—Chemical Warfare, Armed Forces High Command.

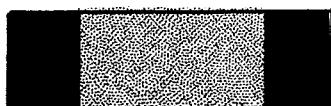
Section IV. DECORATIONS AND AWARDS

20. DECORATIONS FOR HEROISM AND FOR MERITORIOUS SERVICE

Aggressor decorations in order of precedence are as follows:



SUPREME ORDER OF HONOR. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Congressional Medal of Honor.



LEGION OF HONOR AND VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Distinguished Service Cross. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



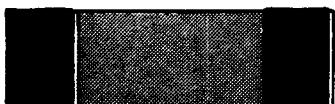
NAVY LEGION OF VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Navy Cross. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



LEGION OF DISTINGUISHED SERVICE. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Distinguished Service Medal. A silver star denotes an additional award.



ORDER OF MERIT. Requirements: Similar to those of the US Legion of Merit. Awarded in four degrees in the following order of rank: (1) Order of Merit with Purple Star, (2) Order of Merit with Gold Star, (3) Order of Merit with Silver Star, (4) Order of Merit.



STAR OF HONOR AND VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for US Silver Star. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



AIR STAR OF VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for US Distinguished Flying Cross. A silver palm denotes an additional award.

~~REF ID: A6512~~—Security Information



AIR STAR OF MERIT. Requirements: Similar to those for US Air Medal. A lightning symbol denotes an additional award.



STAR OF MERIT. Requirements: Similar to those for US Bronze Star. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



HIGH COMMAND UNIT STAR. Awarded by the Armed Forces High Command. Requirements: Similar to those for US Army Distinguished Unit Badge. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



WOUND RIBBON. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



Denotes additional award



Equals five (5) silver palms



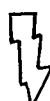
Denotes additional award



Equals five (5) silver stars



Purple Star



Denotes five (5) combat air missions



STAR OF EUROPE. Awarded to those who participated in or supported the formation of the Aggressor Nation.

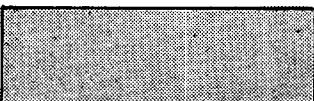
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21. CAMPAIGN RIBBONS

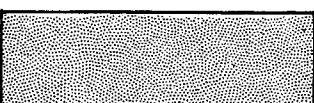
Aggressor campaign ribbons are as follows:



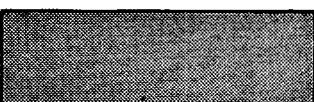
STAR OF CALIFORNIA. Awarded to participants in the California Campaign.



STAR OF FLORIDA. Awarded to participants in the Florida Campaign.



CARIBBEAN MEDAL. Requirements: One full year of occupation service. Additional full years are represented by silver stars. Green Trigon awarded for participation in defense of area.



STAR OF ST. LAWRENCE. Awarded to participants in the St. Lawrence Campaign. Additional full years are denoted by silver stars.



STAR OF TENNESSEE. Awarded to participants in the Tennessee Campaign.



STAR OF CAROLINA. Awarded to participants in the Carolina Campaigns.



STAR OF HAWAII. Awarded to participants in the Hawaiian Campaign.



STAR OF ALASKA. Awarded to participants in the Alaskan Campaign.



GREEN TRIGON. Denotes participation in assault wave, amphibious or air. Worn only with campaign ribbons.

CHAPTER 3

MARKING OF EQUIPMENT

22. VEHICULAR AND EQUIPMENT MARKINGS

(fig. 23)

Aggressor vehicles and heavy equipment are marked with a white circle containing a green equilateral triangle (the Trigon). The points of the triangle touch the circumference of the circle. Vehicles are marked on the hood, sides, and front and rear bumpers.

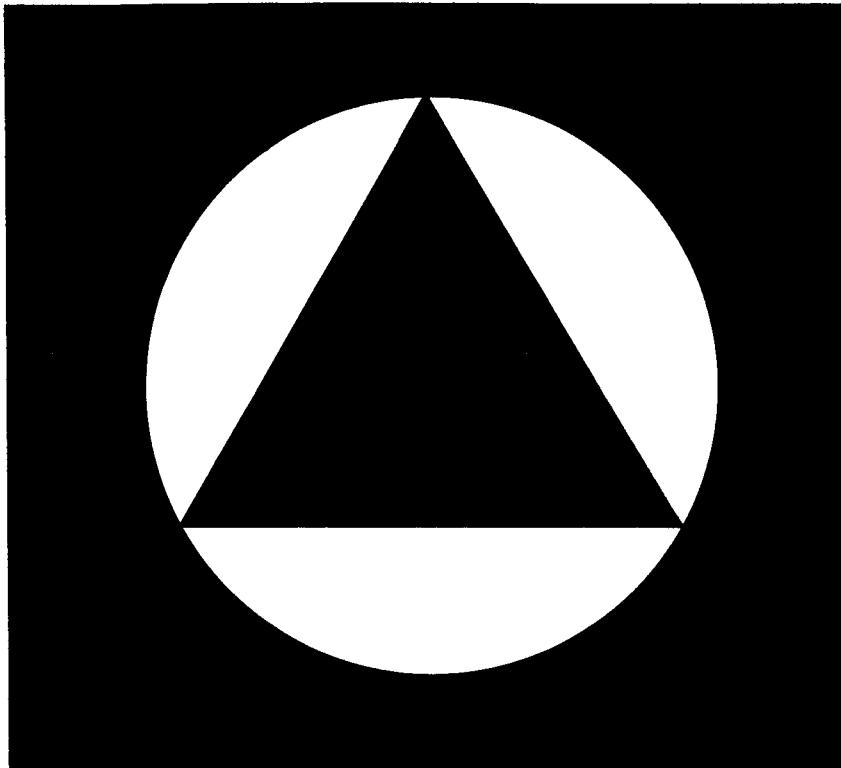


Figure 23. Vehicle and equipment marking.

23. AIRCRAFT MARKINGS

(fig. 24)

All Aggressor aircraft are marked on both wings and on either the tail or fuselage with a green equilateral triangle in a white circle. The points of the triangle touch the circumference of the circle.

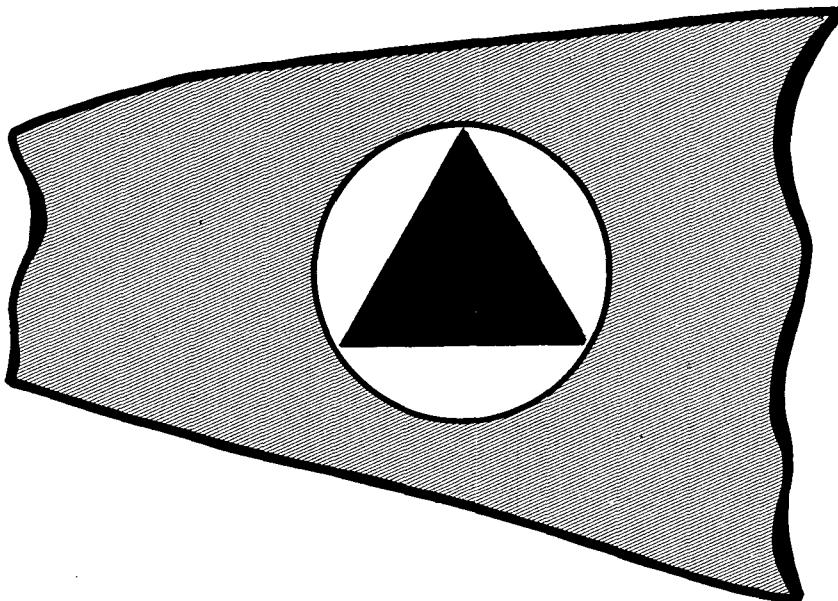


Figure 24. Aircraft marking.

24. NAVAL MARKINGS

(fig. 25)

The Aggressor ensign, a white flag with green triangle centered, is flown by all Aggressor naval vessels.

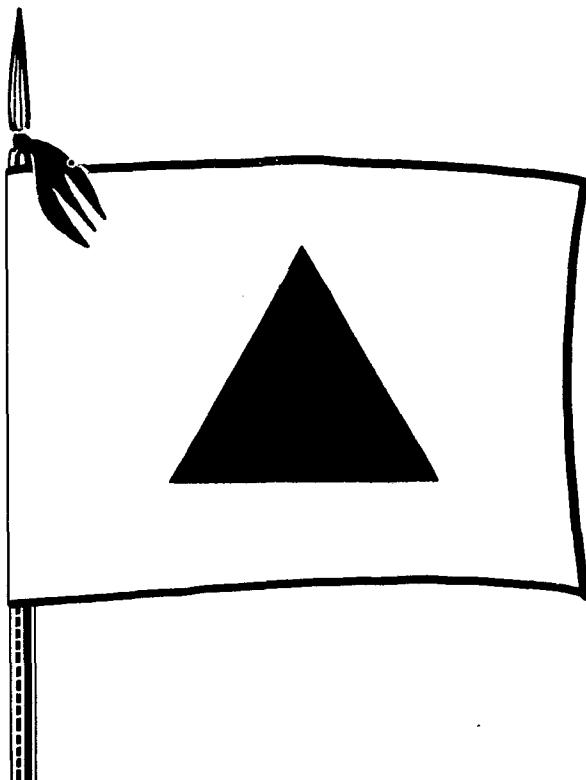


Figure 25. Ensign.

CHAPTER 4

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND MILITARY SYMBOLS

Section I. GENERAL

25. USE OF AGGRESSOR CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND MILITARY SYMBOLS

Aggressor conventional signs and military symbols are used by Aggressor troops, particularly on maps and in documents prepared for capture by United States troops. These signs and symbols are *not* intended for use by United States Forces in intelligence operations, reports, or on situation maps.

26. CONVENTIONAL SIGNS

Conventional signs, marginal data, and the grid system found on Aggressor maps generally correspond to that used on United States military maps. In fact, many of the maps used by Aggressor forces are captured United States maps. On some maps, a special Aggressor grid system may be overprinted and marginal data shown in a language used by Aggressor.

27. MILITARY SYMBOLS

Aggressor military symbols are derived from the symbols contributed by the various military personnel—Spanish, Italian, French, German, and miscellaneous soldiers of fortune—which make up the Aggressor Armed Forces. In addition, many a hard-pressed Aggressor draftsman has been known to go back to his native army's symbols or to invent additional needed symbols. In such cases, these improvised symbols are usually added to the legend.

28. COLORS

Aggressor normally uses black on military maps to show information of friendly forces and red to show information of the enemy.

Section II. CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND MILITARY SYMBOLS**29. PURPOSE AND SCOPE**

This section does not include all the symbols for all units, organizations, or installations, but illustrates the uniform pattern that is followed in indicating the different types in order that the military symbols which appear in Aggressor operations orders, or on Aggressor maps, and overlays may be understood.

30. ORGANIZATION OF SECTION

Symbols for units and activities or installations are arranged by branch or type in alphabetical order. Symbols for weapons are grouped by type.

31. BASIC SYMBOLS

a. Basic symbols listed in paragraph 33 are used with a rectangle to indicate a unit and its branch. These symbols are also used within a triangle to indicate a unit observation post or in the upper right sector of a supply installation symbol to indicate a unit supply installation.

b. The size of a military unit is indicated by placing the appropriate basic symbol from paragraph 34 above or in the rectangle or triangle as shown.

c. Unit boundaries, zones, or areas are shown by placing the symbol denoting the size of the unit in a break in the symbol which indicates the boundary. See paragraph 35.

d. The caliber of a weapon in centimeters is shown to the right when the weapon symbol alone is used. When the symbol of the weapon is combined with a rectangle to indicate a unit, the caliber of the weapon in centimeters may be shown below the symbol.

32. UNIT DESIGNATION

a. The numerical designation of a subordinate unit is written to the left of the symbol and that of the parent unit to the right. Letter abbreviations for the units of a service battalion (i. e., Q, O, MP, M, P, F) are used in lieu of numbers. Identifying numbers are written to the right of the symbol when only one number appears with the symbol.

b. Numbers of army groups and armies are spelled out or abbreviated in the Aggressor language. (Army Group (East)—ORIEN(TO)).

c. Either Arabic or Roman numerals are used to show the numerical designation of units lower than army as follows:

~~RECORDED~~ Security Information

<i>Organic units</i>	<i>Nonorganic (GHQ) units</i>
Corps—II	Corps—V
Division—2	Division—5
Brigade—II	Brigade—812
Regiment—2	Regiment—902
Battalion (within Regiment)—II	Battalion—5
Battalion (Separate)—2	
Company—2	Company—944
(with organic Bn (II Bn) both on left 2/II)	

d. The letter "F" follows the numerical designation to the right of the unit symbol to indicate fusilier units.

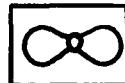
e. When necessary for division identification, an abbreviation indicating the type of division follows the numerical designation to the right of the symbol or the letter "F." Abbreviations are as follows:

R	Rifle Division
AB	Airborne Division
M	Mechanized Division
T	Tank Division
C	Cavalry Division
AR	Artillery Division

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33. BASIC SYMBOLS USED WITH A RECTANGLE TO INDICATE A MILITARY UNIT

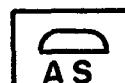
AIR



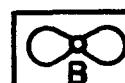
AIRFIELD DEFENSE



AIRFIELD SECURITY



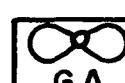
BOMBER



FIGHTER



GROUND ATTACK



MEDICAL



OBSERVATION



RECONNAISSANCE

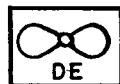


REPAIR

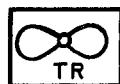


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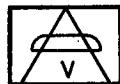
SERVICE



TRANSPORT



WEATHER OBSERVATION



AIRBORNE



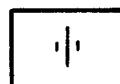
PARACHUTE



ARMORED



ARTILLERY



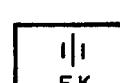
ANTIAIRCRAFT



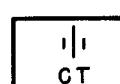
ANTITANK



FLASH



HORSE DRAWN

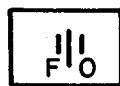


R [REDACTED] Security Information

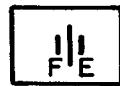
OBSERVATION



PHOTO



RAILWAY



SELF-PROPELLED



SOUND



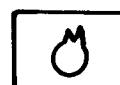
SURVEY



CAVALRY



CHEMICAL



SMOKE



ENGINEER



ASSAULT



~~REF ID: A1181~~—Security Information

BRIDGE BUILDING

P [O]

MINING

P [M]

ROAD CONSTRUCTION

V [K]

FINANCE

M

GUIDED MISSILE

G J

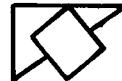
HEADQUARTERS (COMPANY, BATTERY OR
TROOP)

S T

MACHINE GUN



MECHANIZED



MEDICAL

+

AMBULANCE

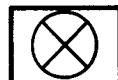
A [M]

MILITARY POLICE

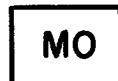
P M

~~REDACTED~~ Security Information

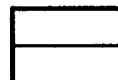
MOTOR OR TRUCK TRANSPORTATION



MOTORCYCLE



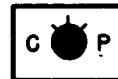
MOTORIZED



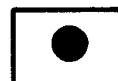
MORTAR



PACK



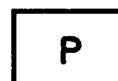
ORDNANCE



POSTAL



PROPAGANDA



QUARTERMASTER



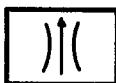
RECONNAISSANCE



RIFLE



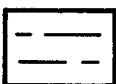
ROCKET



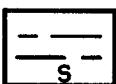
SERVICE



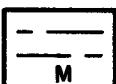
SIGNAL



COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPT



COMMUNICATIONS MONITORING



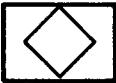
SKI



SUB MACHINE GUN



TANK



VETERINARY



~~DECLASSIFIED~~—Security Information

34. SYMBOLS USED TO IDENTIFY THE SIZE OF A UNIT

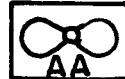
ARMY GROUP

ATG

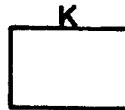
ARMY

TA

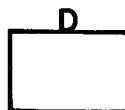
AIR ARMY



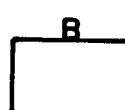
CORPS



DIVISION



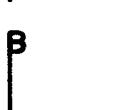
BRIGADE



REGIMENT



BATTALION, SQUADRON OR AIR SQUADRON



TROOP, COMPANY, BATTERY OR FLIGHT



PLATOON



SECTION OR SQUAD



~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

35. BOUNDARIES AND DELIMITED AREAS

ARMY

— TA —

CORPS

— K —

DIVISION

— D —

BRIGADE

— BR —

REGIMENT

— R —

BATTALION

— B —

COMPANY

— T —

PLATOON

— P —

LIMIT OF OUTGUARDS



LIMIT OF RECONNAISSANCE

— + — + — +

—LF—

LINE OF DEPARTURE

MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE

—CLK—

OBJECTIVE



OUTPOST LINE OF RESISTANCE



SECTOR OF FIRE



36. WEAPONS AND VEHICLES

(Caliber of weapons is shown in centimeters to right of symbol.)

RIFLE



AUTOMATIC RIFLE



SUB MACHINE GUN



MACHINE GUN



MACHINE GUN, 30 CAL. LIGHT



MACHINE GUN, 30 CAL. HEAVY



MACHINE GUN, 50 CAL.



MACHINE GUN, AA 20 MM



MORTAR



BAZOOKA



RECOILLESS RIFLE



ARTILLERY GUN



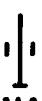
ARTILLERY HOWITZER



ARTILLERY GUN-HOWITZER



SELF-PROPELLED GUN



ANTIAIRCRAFT GUN



ANTITANK GUN



ROCKETS



LIGHT TANK



MEDIUM TANK



HEAVY TANK



TRACKED VEHICLE



FLAME THROWER TANK



AMPHIBIOUS TANK



COMMAND TANK



ARMORED CAR



37. COMMUNICATIONS AND SIGNAL

CABLE, TELEPHONE OR TELEGRAPH



COMMUNICATIONS CENTER



FIELD TELEGRAPH LINE



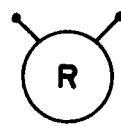
FIELD TELEPHONE LINES (NUMBER INDICATES NUMBER OF CIRCUITS)



LIGHT SIGNALLING POST



RADAR STATION



RADIO INTERCEPTOR



RADIO STATION



RADIO/TELEGRAPH STATION



ROCKET OR FLARE SIGNALLING POST



SEARCHLIGHT



TELEGRAPH CENTRAL



TELEGRAPH STATION



TELEPHONE APPARATUS



TELEPHONE CENTRAL



38. OBSTACLES, FORTIFICATIONS AND EMPLACEMENTS

ANTIPERSONNEL MINES



ANTITANK DITCH



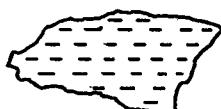
ANTITANK MINES



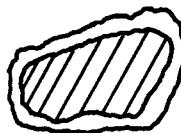
ANTITANK OBSTACLE



AREA FLOODED (BLUE)



AREA GASSED (YELLOW)



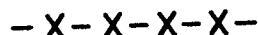
BARBED WIRE



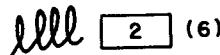
BOUNDING ANTI PERSONNEL
MINES



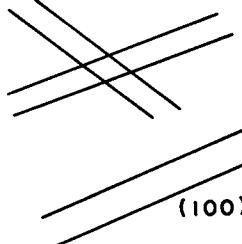
CHEVAL-DE-FRISE



CONCERTINA WIRE (NUMBER
IN SQUARE INDICATES ROWS;
() INDICATES DEPTH IN
METERS)



DEMOLITION BLOWN



DEMOLITION PREPARED
(NUMBER INDICATES
KILOGRAMS EXPLOSIVE)

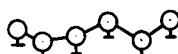
ROAD BLOCKS



TREE-FELLED ENTANGLEMENT



TRIP WIRED MINES



FORT



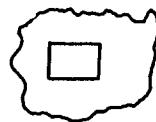
FORT UNDER CONSTRUCTION



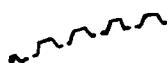
FORTIFIED TRENCHES



HEAVILY FORTIFIED AREA



LINE OF TRENCH ELEMENTS



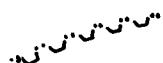
ORDINARY TRENCHES



PORTION OF BUILDING RE-INFORCED FOR DEFENSE



TRENCHWORK UNDER CONSTRUCTION



WALL ADAPTED FOR DEFENSE



ANTITANK GUN EMPLACEMENT



ARTILLERY EMPLACEMENT



MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

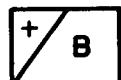


MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT
UNDERGROUND

39. INSTALLATIONS

a. Medical

BASE HOSPITAL



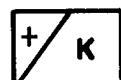
COLLECTING POINT



EVACUATION HOSPITAL



FIELD HOSPITAL



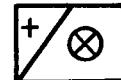
FIRST AID STATION



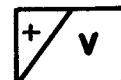
GENERAL HOSPITAL



HOSPITAL TRAIN



VETERINARY HOSPITAL



b. Supply

GENERAL DEPOT



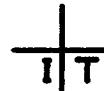
SUPPLY DEPOT



AVIATION FUEL AND
LUBRICANTS DUMP



ENGINEER DUMP



MEDICAL SUPPLY DUMP



MOTOR TRANSPORT, FUEL
AND LUBRICANTS DUMP



MUNITIONS DUMP



RATION DUMP



WATER POINT



c. Miscellaneous

COMMAND POST



LIAISON AIRSTRIP



MILITARY AIRFIELD



MOTOR POOL



NAVAL ARSENAL OR
SHIPYARD



OBSERVATION POST

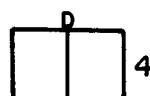


40. ILLUSTRATIONS OF MILITARY SYMBOLS

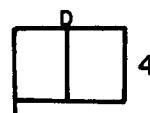
FOURTH ARMY



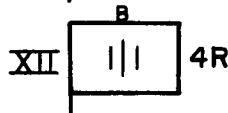
4 RIFLE DIVISION



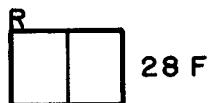
COMMAND POST, 4 RIFLE
DIVISION



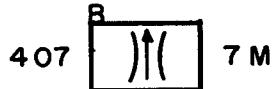
COMMAND POST, 12 ARTILLERY
BRIGADE, 4 RIFLE DIVISION



28 FUSILIER RIFLE REGIMENT



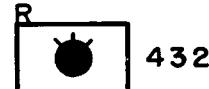
407 ROCKET BATTALION,
7 MECHANIZED DIVISION



127 ANTIAIRCRAFT REGIMENT



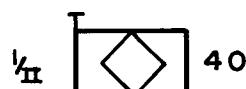
432 MORTAR REGIMENT



98 TANK REGIMENT



1 COMPANY, 2 BATTALION,
40 TANK REGIMENT



88 ARTILLERY REGIMENT,
10 CAVALRY DIVISION



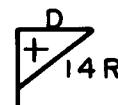
201 GUN REGIMENT



16 CAVALRY REGIMENT

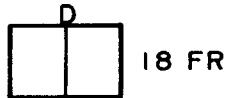


AID STATION,
14 RIFLE DIVISION



~~REF ID: A6512~~—Security Information

18 FUSILIER RIFLE DIVISION



18 FR

ORD CO, 302 SERVICE
BATTALION



302

2 MILITARY POLICE PLATOON



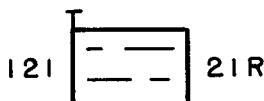
2

110 RECONNAISSANCE
BATTALION, 10 FUSILIER
RIFLE DIVISION



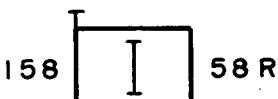
10 FR

121 SIGNAL COMPANY,
21 RIFLE DIVISION



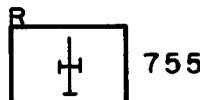
21 R

158 ENGINEER COMPANY,
58 RIFLE DIVISION



58 R

755 GUN-HOWITZER REGIMENT



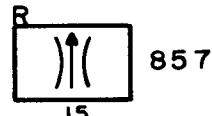
755

673 SELF-PROPELLED GUN
REGIMENT



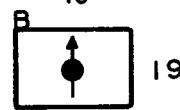
673

857 ROCKET REGIMENT (150mm)



857

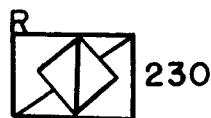
19 MACHINE GUN BATTALION



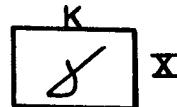
19

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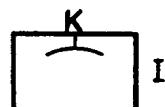
230 MECHANIZED RIFLE
REGIMENT



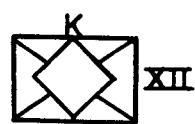
X CAVALRY CORPS



I AIRBORNE CORPS



XII ARMORED CORPS



APPENDIX I

REFERENCES

SR 110-1-1 Index of Army Motion Pictures, Kinescope Recordings and Film Strips.

SR 310-20-3 Index of Army Training Publications.

SR 310-20-4 Index of Technical Manuals, Technical Regulations, Technical Bulletins, Supply Bulletins, Lubrication Orders, and Modification Work Orders.

SR 320-5-1 Dictionary of United States Army Terms.

SR 320-50-1 Military Terms, Abbreviations, and Symbols.

FM 21-5 Military Training.

FM 21-8 Military Training Aids.

FM 21-30/AFM 55-3 Military Symbols.

FM 21-25 Elementary Map and Aerial Photograph Reading.

FM 30-5 Combat Intelligence.

FM 30-15 Examination of Personnel and Documents.

FM 30-19 Order of Battle Intelligence.

FM 30-102 Handbook on Aggressor Military Forces.

FM 30-103 Aggressor Order of Battle.

FM 30-104 Aggressor Army Representation, Operations and Equipment.

FM 31-20 Operations Against Guerilla Forces.

FM 105-5 Maneuver Control.

TM 30-259 Military Dictionary (English-Italian, Italian-English).

TM 30-500 Spanish Military Dictionary (English-Spanish, Spanish-English).

TM 30-502 French Military Dictionary (English-French, French-English).

TM 30-506 German Military Dictionary (English-German, German-English).

Dictionary of United States Military Terms for Joint Usage.

APPENDIX II

THE AGGRESSOR LANGUAGE

Section I. INTRODUCTION

1. GENERAL

Esperanto has been adopted as the official Aggressor language. Although it has not fully replaced the regional use of Spanish, French, German, Italian and other languages and dialects, it is expected to do so in the course of another generation. The adoption of Esperanto as the official Aggressor language does not prohibit the oral use of any local language by prisoners of war, casualties or other Aggressor personnel, or the written use of any such language in the preparation of documents.

2. PURPOSE

The official language is a scientifically constructed, simplified language which employs grammar and words adopted from the principal languages of the world. A preponderance of words has been drawn from the four chief languages of the Aggressor Nation, namely: Spanish, French, Italian, and German. The addition of words from other languages was designed to aid Aggressor personnel, both civilian and military, in international intercommunication. The grammar of the Aggressor language follows the grammar of ESPERANTO.

Section II. GRAMMAR

3. RULES OF GRAMMAR

a. Alphabet. The Aggressor alphabet contains twenty-seven (27) letters: a, b, c, ĉ, d, e, f, g, ĝ, h, i, j, ġ, k, l, m, n, o, p, r, s, ķ, t, u, ī, v, z. There is no q, w, x, or y.

b. Vowels. Aggressor vowels are pure vowels, not double vowels (diphthongs) as in English. Aggressor vowels are pronounced as follows:

a—ah—like the *a* in *father*

e—eh—like the *e* in *obey* (without the *y* sound)

i—ee—like the *i* in *machine*

o—oh—like the *o* in *show* (without the *w* sound)

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ú—oo—like the *u* in *rule*

c. *Consonants.* Aggressor consonants are pronounced as in English, c—ts—like the *ts* in *wits* (not like *s* or *k*)

č—ch—like the *ch* in *chain* or *lurch*

g—g(h)—like the hard *g* in *gone* or *gilt*

ǵ—dj—like the *g* in *germ* or *liege*

j—y—like the *y* in *yes* or *yoke*

ž—zh—like the *s* in *measure* or *leisure*

s—ss—like the *s* in *sand* or *son* (never like *z*)

š—sh—like the *s* in *sugar* or the *sh* in *cash*

v—v—like the *w* in *wilt* or *coward*

d. *Accent or Stress.* Every Aggressor letter has one sound only, and every letter is sounded. There are no silent letters. Every word is pronounced as it is spelled. In words of more than one syllable, the accent or stress is always placed on the next to the last syllable: *regimento*, *reh-ghee-MEN-toh*; *garantii*, *gah-rahn-TEE-ee*. There are no irregularities or exceptions to this rule for the position of the accent.

e. *The Sixteen (16) Basic Rules of Grammar.*

(1) There is no indefinite *article* (*a*, *an*). There is only a definite article *la* (the) which is used for all the genders, both cases (nominative and accusative) and both numbers (singular and plural).

(2) All nouns end in *o*. The plural is formed by adding *j*. There are only two cases: nominative and accusative (objective). The accusative is formed by simply adding *n* to the nominative, singular or plural. Example: *rozo*, a rose. *La knabino havas rozon.* The girl has a rose. *La knabinoj havas rozojn.* The girls have roses.

(3) All adjectives end in *a* and agree in number and case with the word modified. The plural is formed by adding *j* and the accusative by adding *n* to the singular or plural. The comparative degree is expressed by using the word *pli* before the adjective. The superlative degree is expressed by using *plej* before the adjective. Example: *nova*, *pli nova*, *plej nova*; new, newer, newest.

(4) The basic (cardinal) numerals, which do not change form, are: *unu*, *du*, *tri*, *kvar*, *kvin*, *ses*, *sep*, *ok*, *naú*, *dek*, *cent*, *mil*. Tens and hundreds are formed by joining together the numerals. Ordinals are formed by adding *a* to the cardinal numerals; multiples, by adding *obl*; fractions, by adding *on*; and collectives, by adding *op*. Example: *tria*, third; *triobla*, triple; *triono*, one-third, *triope*, by threes.

(5) The personal pronouns are: *mi*, *vi*, *li*, *ši*, *gi*, *si*, *ni*, *vi*, *ili*, *oni*.

The possessives are formed by adding *a*. The declension is the same as that of nouns.

- (6) The verb has one ending only for each of the separate tenses; the ending does not change to indicate first, second, or third person, or singular or plural number. The verb endings are as follows: present tense,—*as*; past tense,—*is*; future tense,—*os*; conditional mood,—*us*; imperative mood,—*u*; infinitive mood,—*i*. The active participles end in—*ant*,—*int*,—*ont*. Example: *donanta*, (is) giving; *doninta*, (was) giving; *dononta*, (will be) giving. The passive participles end in—*at*,—*it*,—*ot*. Example: *donata*, (is) given; *donita*, (was) given; *donota*, (will be) given. The passive voice and all compound tenses of the active voice are formed by using the only auxiliary verb in the language: *esti*, to be. There are no irregular verbs and there is no subjective mood.
- (7) The adverb ends in *e*. Comparison is expressed as for adjectives. Example: *brile*, brightly; *pli brile*, more brightly; *plej brile*, most brightly.
- (8) All prepositions are followed by the nominative case.
- (9) Every word is pronounced as it is spelled.
- (10) The accent of stress is always on the next to the last syllable.
- (11) Compound words are formed by merely joining together the desired words. Hyphens are not necessary, but they are commonly used in certain numerals and geographical names.
- (12) The negative word *ne* (no, not) is omitted from a sentence when another negative word is present. Example: *Li havas nenion por mi*. He has *nothing* for me.
- (13) The ending of the accusative case,—*n*, is added to a word in order to express "direction towards." Example: *Li iris gardenon*. He went to the garden ("gardenward").
- (14) Each preposition has a definite meaning; but if the direct sense does not indicate which preposition should be used, the "general" preposition *je* is employed. Example: *Ili venis je grandaj nombroj*. They came in great numbers.
- (15) Aggressor, like Esperanto, makes no change in "international" words and in most of the proper names, except to make them conform to Aggressor spelling. Examples: *mikrofono*, microphone; *mikrofona*, microphonic; *mikrofone*, microphonically. *Londono*, London.

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(16) The final vowel (*o*) of a noun and (*a*) of the article may sometimes be dropped and be replaced by an apostrophe. This elision occurs almost solely in poetry.

f. Prefixes and Suffixes. These are used in Aggressor, as in Esperanto, to give richness and flexibility to the language. Translators will find that a thorough knowledge of them is extremely valuable.

COMMON PREFIXES

bo—relation by marriage: *patro*, father; *bopatro*, father-in-law.

dis—separation, dispersal: *doni*, to give; *disdoni*, to distribute.

ek—beginning, brief or sudden action: *ridi*, to laugh, *ekridi*, to burst out laughing.

eks—*ex*—, former or (the) late: *prezidanto*, president; *eksprezidanto*, ex-president.

ge—both sexes together: *patro*, father; *gepatroj*, parents.

mal—opposite ideas: *amiko*, friend; *malamiko*, enemy.

pra—(1) removed relationship: *patro*, father; *prapatroj*, forefathers.

(2) remoteness in past time: *tempo*, time, *pratempa*, primeval.

re—again, back: *iri*, to go; *reiri*, to go back, go again.

COMMON SUFFIXES

—*ac*—contempt, disgust: *hundo*, a dog; *hundaĉo*, a cur.

—*ad*—continuation of action: *paf*, a shot; *pafado*, firing or shooting.

—*aj*—concrete ideas, something made from or having the quality of: *nova*, *novajo*, novelty, news. *Heredi*, to inherit; *heredajo*, heritage, inheritance.

—*an*—member, inhabitant, adherent: *klubo*, club, society; *klubano*, club member. *Parizo*, Paris; *parizano*, Parisian.

—*ar*—a collection of things: *arbo*, a tree; *arbaro*, a wood or forest.

—*eb*—possibility: *kredi*, to believe; *kredetbla*, credible.

—*ec*—abstract ideas: *libera*, free; *libereco*, freedom, liberty.

—*eg*—enlargement, intensity: *domo*, a house; *domego*, a mansion. *Varma*, warm; *varmega*, hot.

—*ej*—place where an action occurs: *preĝi*, to pray; *preĝejo*, a church. *Lerni*, to learn; *lernejo*, a school.

—*em*—tendency, disposition: *kredi*, to believe; *kredema*, credulous. *Ataki*, to attack; *atakema*, aggressive.

—*er*—unit, one of a collection: *mono*, money; *monero*, a coin.

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- estr*—chief, ruler, leader: *šipo*, a ship; *šipestro*, a captain.
- et*—diminution of degree: *monto*, a mountain; *monteto*, a hill.
- id*—young of, descendant: *kato*, a cat; *katido*, a kitten.
- ig*—to make or cause to be: *blanka*, white; *blankigi*, to whiten.
- iĝ*—to become, turn: *ruĝa*, red; *ruĝiĝi*, to blush.
- il*—instrument, tool: *tranĉo*, to cut; *tranĉilo*, a knife.
- in*—feminine gender: *frato*, brother; *fratino*, sister.
- ind*—worthiness: *memori*, to remember; *memorinda*, memorable.
- ing*—holder of one object: *kandelo*, a candle; *kandelingo*, a candlestick.
- ism*—theory, doctrine: *Kristano*, Christian; *Kristanismo*, Christianity.
- ist*—occupation, trade, profession: *dento*, a tooth; *dentisto*, a dentist.
- obl*—multiple: *du*, two; *duobla*, double.
- on*—fraction: *du*, two; *duono*, one-half.
- op*—collective; *du*, two; *duope*, by twos.
- uj*—that which contains or produces: *mono*, money; *monujo*, purse.
Pomo, apple; *pomujo*, apple tree.
- ul*—person characterized by: *timo*, fear; *timulo*, a coward.
- um*—general, indefinite suffix: *aero*, air; *aerumi*, to air, to aerate.
Plena, full; *plenumi*, to fulfill.

4. REFERENCES

The following is a list of reference books for the use of those members of the U.S. Armed Forces and Allied Forces who may desire more complete explanation of the rules of Aggressor grammar or a more complete vocabulary than that which follows:

- Esperanto (The Universal Language)*, compiled by J. D. O'Connor.
- The English-Esperanto Dictionary*, by Joseph Rhodes.
- The "Edinburgh" Esperanto Pocket Dictionary, Esperanto-English, English-Esperanto*, by Thomas Nelson & Sons, Ltd.
- Esperanto-English Dictionary*, compiled by Edward A. Millidge.
- The Standard English-Esperanto Dictionary*, by Fulcher & Long.
- Esperanto Grammar and Commentary*, compiled by Maj Gen George Cox.

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Section III. VOCABULARY, ENGLISH-AGGRESSOR

5. ABBREVIATIONS

a. The following abbreviations have been employed in this section:

abbr—abbreviation.

avn—aviation.

elec—electricity.

geog—geography.

geol—geology.

gram—grammar.

math—mathematics.

mech—mechanics.

med—medical.

mil—military.

nav—naval.

phot—photography.

b. An asterisk (*) preceding an Aggressor word indicates it is an infinitive and not a conjugated verb form or noun. To conjugate verbs see paragraph 3e(6), section II, appendix II.

6. ENGLISH-AGGRESSOR

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
a; an	(indefinite article, not expressed)	actual	realá
abandon	*forlasi; sen̄eno	address	adreso
ability	kapabلو	adequate	sufic̄a
able	kapabla; (to be able) *povi	adjust	*(al)gustigi
aboard	suršipe	adjutant	adjutanto
about, around	čirkaū; (concerning) pri	administration	administrado; (staff) administracio; (administrative)
above	super, supre	admiral	admiralo
absent without leave	foresta senpermese	advance	antaūeniro
abutment	limtušajo	advance guard	antaūgvardio
accelerate	*akceli	advance party	antaūgrupo
accept	*akcepti	afloat	flotanta
accident	akcidento	after	post
according to	laň	afternoon	posttagmezo
accurate	preciza	again	denove
across	trans	against	kontraū
act	*agi	agent	agento
acting	efektiva, (-commander) dumkomandanto	aggressive	atakema
action	ago; (battle) batalo	Aggressor	Agreso
activate	*aktivigi	aim.	*celi
active	aktiva	air	(atmosphere) aero
		air army	aviadarmeо

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
airborne	aeroportata	artillery	artilerio
aircraft carrier	aviadportšipo	as	kiel; (as . . . as) tiel . . . kiel
airfield	aerodromo	ashore	surtere
air fleet	aviadšiparo	assault	<i>mil</i> *alsalti, alsalto
Air Forces	Aviadfortoj	assemble	*kunveni
air-ground	aviadaltera	assembly area	batalkunvenejo
airplane	aeroplano	assign	*difini(al)
alcohol	alkoholo	at	(place) ce; (time) je
alert	alarmo; vigla	atmosphere	atmosfero
all	cio; tuta	atoll	atolo
alliance	alianco	atom	atomo
allocate	*asigni al	attach	*alligi, (attached) alligita
allot (ment)	*asigni, asignitajo	attack	*ataki, atako
ally	*kunligi, kunligano	attrition	disfrotado
along	latulonge de	authenticate	*aütentikigi
alternate	alterna, *alterni(ig)i	authority	aütoritato
altitude	alt(ec)o	authorities (the)	aütoritatulare; (authorize) *rajtigi
ambulance	ambulanco	automatic	aütomata
ambush	*enbuski, embusko	auxiliary	helpanto
ammunition	(paf)municipio	available	(procurable) havebla
among	meze de	aviation	aviado
amount	sumo	avoid	*eviti
amphibious	amfibia	azimuth	azimuto, azimuta
anchor	ankro, *ankr(ig)i	bad	grava
and	kaj	balloon	balono
animal	besto	bandolier	kartočbalteo
annex	*almeti, almetajo	bank	(slope) deklivo; (river) bordo
answer	*respondi, respondo	barbed wire	pikildrato
antiaircraft	kontraüaviada	bare	senkovra
antipersonnel	kontraüpersonara	barge	bargo
antitank	kontraütanka	barn	farmtenejo
apparatus	aparato	barracks	kazerno
apparent	evidenta	barrage	<i>mil</i> barajo
approach	*(al)proksimiĝi, (al)proksimigo	barricade	*barikadi, barikado
approve	*aprobi, (approval) aprobo	barrier	bariero
approximately	proksimume	base	bazo
archipelago	insularo	basic	baza
area	areo	bastion	bastiono
arm	*armi; armilo	battalion	bataliono
armament	armilaro	battery	<i>elec</i> or <i>mil</i> baterio
Armed Forces	Armitfortoj	battle	*batali, batalo
armor	kiraso	battleship	batalšipo
armor-piercing	kiraspenetra	bay	geog golfo
armor plate	kirasajo	bayonet	bajoneto
army	terarmeo	bazooka	raketeljetilo
Army Forces	Terfortoj		
army group	terarmegrupo		
arrive	*alveni		
arsenal	arsenalo		

REFINED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
be	*esti, (be about to) *devi	building	konstru(a)j(o)
beach	*surterigi; marbordo	bulk	grandeco
beachhead	marbordoteno	bullet	kuglo
beacon	signalfajro	bulletin	bulteno
because	�ar	bureau	(office) oficejo
before	anta�	burn	*brul(ig); brulvundo
begin	*komenci	but	sed
behind	malanta�	by	de; (not later than) ne post
believe	*kredi	by-pass	*preterpasi, preterpaso
belong to	*aparteni al	cabin	kabano
below	sub	cable	kablo
bench mark	termezursigno	cadet	mil or nav kadeto
best	plej bona	cadre	kadrulo
better	pli bona	caliber	kalibro
between	inter	call-letter, call-sign	identiga radisignalo
beyond	super	camera	fotografilo
big	granda	camouflage	*kamufli, kamuflado
billet	*logigi	camp	kamplogejo
bivouac	*bivaki	campaign	kampanjo
black	nigra	canal	kanalo
blackout	senlumigo	cancel	*nuligi
blast	*eksplosidigi; blov(eg)o	capacity	enhaveco
block	*bloki, bloko	captain	mil or nav kapitano
blockade	*blokadi, blokado	capture	*kapti, kapto
blockhouse	blokha�so	car	�aro; (railroad) vagono
blue	blua	carbine	karabeno
boat	boato	cargo	�arg�
body	korpo	carrier	portilo
bomb	bombo	carrier-based	�ipbazita
bombard (ment)	*bombardi, bombardado	carry	*porti
bomber	bombardaeroplano	cartridge	karto�o
bombing run	bombardaproksimigo	case	kesto; (instance) ekzemplo; (in case of) en okazo de
border, boundary	mar�eno	casualty	(person) viktimo
both	amba�	category	kategorio
bottom	fundo	cathedral	katedralo
boxcar	�arg�vagono	cause	motivo
breach	(opening) bre�o	cavalry	kavalerio
break	*(inter)romp(ig)i, (inter)rompo	cemetery	tombejo
breakthrough	trarompo	censor	*cenzuri, (-ship) cenzuro; (person) cenzuristo
breakwater	ondrompilo	cent	cento
bridge	*pontumi, ponto	center	*centrigi, centro
brigade	brigado	centralize	*centralizi
brigadier (general)	brigadestro	change	*�ang(ig)i, �ang�
broadcast	*disvastigi, disvastigo	channel	kanalo
broadside	flankpafaro		
brown	bruna		

~~SECRET~~—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
chaplain	(milit)pastro	concrete	(for building)
charge	(accuse) *akuzi, akuzo		betceno
chart	markarto; (diagram) grafikajo	condition	kondiēo
chemical warfare	kemia militado	conference	konferenco
chief of staff	stabestro	conqueror	venkinto
chlorine	kloro, kloria	conscript (ion)	*devigvarbi; devigvarbo
cholera	kolero	consolidate	*solidarigi
church	preĝejo	constabulary	policanaro
cigarette	cigaredo	constant	konstanta
circle	*rondiri, rondo	construct	*konstrui
citation	mil crdenalaŭdo	contact	kontakto
city	urbo; (capital city) ĉefurbo	contain	*enteni
civil affairs	civila aferoj	contaminate	*malpurigi
civilian	civilulo, civila	continent	kontinento
clear	*klarigi, klara	contingent	(troops) kontingento
clerk	oficisto	continue	*plilongigi
climate	klimato	contour	konturo
climb	*grimpi	control	(supervise) *kontroli
close range	proksima pafdistanco	conventional signs and symbols	konvenaj signoj kaj simboloj
clothing	vestaro	convoy	*eskorti, eskorto
cloud	*nubiĝi, nubo; (cloudy) nuba	coordinates	koordinatoj
cockpit	avn pilotfako	corporal	kaporalo
code	kodo; *ćifri	corps	korpuso
cold	(the cold) malvarmo	correct	prava
collaborate	*kunlabori	corvette	korveto
collecting point	kolekta loko	counterattack	*kontraŭataki, kontraŭatako
colonel	regimentestro	countersign	signalrespondo
color	koloro	country	lando; (rural areas) kamparo
column	mil maršantaro	courier	kuriero
combine	*kombin(iĝ)i	court-martial	*militjuĝi, milita tribunalo
come	*veni	cover	(protect) *širmi, ŝirmo
command	*komandi, komando	coverage	kovrilajo
commander	komandanto	crater	kratero
command post	posteno de komando	credentials	legitimiloj
commendation	laŭdo	crest	kresto
commit	(an act) *fari	crew	šipanaro
communicate	*komunik(iĝ)i	critical	kriza
communication	komunikcio	crossing	(act of) transiro; (place) transirejo
company	mil roto	crossroads	stratkruciĝo
company	rotestro	cruiser	krožipo
commander		crush	*frakasi
component	mil elemento	cultivated soil	kultura tero
composite	kunmetita	culvert	drenilo
conceal (ment)	*kaŝi, kašo	curfew	fajrestingo signalo
concentrate (ion)	*koncentrigi, koncentrigo		
concerning	koncerne		

[REDACTED]—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
current	fluo	destroy	*detruí
curve	kurbo	destroyer	nav destrojero
cut	*tranĉi; tranĉo	detach	*apartigi
cyclone	ciklono	detachment	mil taĉmento
daily strength	ĉiŭtaga personara raporto	detonate	*ekspolidigi; (detona- tion) eksplodo
report		detrain	*elvagoniĝi
dam	digo	diagram	diagromo
damage	difekto	diary	taglibro
danger (ous)	danĝero, danĝera	dictate	(letter) *diktii
darkness	mallumo	dictator	diktatoro
data	donitajoj	dictionary	vortlibro
date	dato; moderna	Diesel	dizela
day	tago	different	diversa
daylight	taglumo	dig in	*enfosi
D-day	Ta-Tago	dike	fosaĵo
dead (en)	senviva	direct	*direkti, rekta
debarkation	*elšipigi, elšipigo	direction (s)	direkto; instrukcio(j)
decipher	(decode) *dečifri	dirt road	kot vojo
deck	(ship) ferdeko	disapprove	*malaprobi
declination	(map) dekliveco	disarm	*senarmigi
decorate	Mil *ordendonaci; (decoration) ordeno	disaster	katastrofo
decree	*dekreti, dekreto	disband	*disigi
deep	profunda	discipline	*disciplini, disciplino
defeat	*venki, venko	disembark	*elšipigi
defend	*defendi	disguise	*maski
defense in depth	profunda defendo	dislodge	*depuši
defensive	mil defensivo; defensiva	disloyal	mallojala
defilade	terširmiitloko	disorder	konfuzo
delay	*prokrasti, prokrastó	disorganize	*malordigi
delaying action	malakcela batalado	disperse	*disigi
delta	deltó	dispersal	disigo
demobilize	*malmobilizi	displace	*translokri
democracy	demokratio	disrupt (ion)	*disromp(ig)i, disromp(ig)o
demolition	detruado	disseminate	*disvastiĝi
dense	densa	distance	distanco
depart	foriri	distress	malĝojo
department	fako	distribute	*distribui
deploy	*disentendi	distribution	distribu(ad)o
depot	Mil magazeno; (railway) stacio mil depoto	dive	nav *subakviĝi; avn *terenflugegi
depth	profundeco	division	mil divizio
deputy	deputito	dock	(ship) *endokigi, doko
descend	*malsupreniri	dockyard	dokaro
desert	dezerto; *forkuri	doctor	*kuraci, kuracisto; (title) doctoro
deserter	forkuranto	document (ary)	*dokumenti, dokumento, dokumenta
despatch	*ekspedi; (report) depešo	dollar	dolaro
destination	vojaĝfino	double	duobla

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
draw	tiri	envelopment	envolvado
drawbridge	levponto	epidemic	epidemio, epidemia
drink	*trinki, trink(aj)o	equator (ial)	ekvatoro, ekvatora
drive (vehicle)	*veturiĝi	equip (ment)	*ekipi, ekipajo
drop	*mil elsaltı, elsalto	error	eraro
drop zone	elsaltzonzo	escape	*savigi, savigo
dry	seka	escort	*eskorti, eskorto
dummy	šajna	espionage	spionado
dump	mil tenejo	essential	esenca
dune	sabla monteto	establish	*fondi
duplicate	*duobligi; duplikato	estimate	*taksi, takso
duration	daŭro	estuary	marenfluejo
during	dum	evacuate	*mil *evakui
duty	devo	every	čiu
dysentery	disenterio	evidence	atest(aj)o
early	frua, frue	examine (ation)	*ekzameni, ekzameno
east (ern)	oriento, orienta	example	ekzemplo
echelon	*štupigi; (of command) nivelo	excellent	bonega
effect	*efektivigi	except	krom
efficiency	efikeco	exception	escepto
effort	klopođo	excess	troajo
either	iu, (either . . . or) aŭ . . . aŭ	exchange	interšanĝi, interšango
elect (ion)	*elekti, elektō	execute	*efektivigi, (criminal) *ekzekuti
electricity	elektro	executive	agadisto, agada
elevate	*levi	expand	*etendi
eliminate	*forigi	expect	*atendi
elite	eminentularo, elektita	expedite	*rapidigi
embankment	digo	expedition (ary)	ekspedicio, ekspedicia
embark (ation)	*enšipigi, enšipigo	experiment (al)	eksperimento, eksperi- menta
embassy	ambasadorejo	explain	*klarigi, (explanation) klarigo
emergency	urĝajo, urĝa	exposed	senkovra
emissary	sendito	extend (ed)	*etendi, disa mil
emplace (ment)	*enlokigi, enlokigo	exterior	ekster(aj)o, (external) ekstera
employ	(hire) dungi	extreme	ekstremo, ekstrema
enclosure	(letter) enmetajo	facilitate	faciligi
end	*fin(ig)i, fino	fact	fakto
enemy	malamiko, malamika	factor	faktoro
enforce	*efikigi	factory	fabrikejo
engineer	*ellabori, ingēniero	fail	*malfunkcio
enlarge	(*pli)grandigi	failure	malfunkciado
enlist	*soldatiĝi	famine	malsat(eg)o
enough	sufiĉa	farm	farmbieno
enroute	survoje	fast	rapida
enter	*eniri	fatal	mortiga
entrain	*envagoniĝi	father	patro
entrance	enir(ej)o	fatigue	laciĝo
entrench	*fosi		
envelop	*envolvi		

~~SECRET~~—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
federation	federacio	fly	*flugi
feed	*nutri	fog	nebuloso, (foggy)
feint	*šajnigi, šajnigo	food	nutrajo
Female Auxiliary	Helpantinaro	foot	piedo, (measure)
fence	barilo	for	futo
ferry	*transirigi, transirejo	force (s)	*devigi, mil soldataro, fortajo
few	nemultaj	ford	*transvadi, vadejo
field	kampo	foreign	fremda
field army	(ter)armeo	forest	arbarego
field equipment	kampekipo	formation	form(iĝ)ado
field fortifications	kampfortikajoj	former	antaŭa
field grade	altranga	fort	fortikajo
field of fire	pafkampo	fortify	*fortikigi
field ration (s)	kampporcio(j)	forward (send)	*ekspedi
fight	*batali, batalo	foxhole	vulpkavo
fighter	(plane) batalplano	fragment (ary)	fragmento, fragmenta
fighter squadron	batalplana skadro	fraternize	*fratiĝi
finance	*monsubenzi, financo, financa	free	libera
find	*trovi	freeze	*frosti
fire	brulado, *(ek)pafi	freighter	(ship) ŝargišipo
fire control net	pafregada reto	frequency	(radio) radofteco
fire coordination	pafkunordigo	friend	amiko
fire direction	pafdirektada centro center	from	de
fire mission	paftasko	front	mil fronto
fire plan	pafplano	full	plena
fire power	pafpovo	function	funkcio
fire superiority	pafsupereco	furlough	forpermeso
fire support	pafhelpo, pafhelpa	future	estonteco, estonta
firing	pafado		
firing battery	pafbaterio	gain	*gajni, gajn(aj)o
firing position	pafejo	garrison	*garnizoni, garnizono
first	unua	gas	gaso
(first) aid station	kuraca posteno	gas mask	kontraŭgasmasko
fjord	fjordo	gasoline	petrolo
flag	flago	gauge	(railroad) interrelo
flak	kakpo	general	mil generalo
flame thrower	flamĝetilo	generating	elec dinamejo
flank	flanko	station	
flanking movement	flankmovado	geography (ic)	geografio, geografia
flare	flagrajo	get	*ricevi
flash	ekbrilo	girder	ligtrabo
flat	plata	give	*doni
flat car	(railroad) platvagono	glider	aer glitilo
fleet	(ships) ŝiparo	go	*iri
flight	avio aviadflugo	God	Dio
flood	*superakvi, superakvo, (tide) alfluo	good	bono, bona
		gorge	geol (mont) gorĝo, kanjono

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
government	registro, (governing) regado	high	alta
gradual	(laǚ) grada	High Command	Alta Komando
gray	griza	highway	ĉefvojo
green	verdo, verda	hill	monteto, (hilly) monteta
Greenwich time	horo de Grenviĉo	hinder	*malhelpi
grenade	grenado	hit	(a mark) *trafi
grenade launcher	grenadjetegilo	holding attack	tenadatako
grid	(map) krado	homeland	patrolando
grid square	kradkvadrato	home station	hejmposteno
ground	(soil) grundo, tero	honor	honoro
group	grupo	hope	*esperi, espero
grove	bosko	hopeless	senespera
growth	kresk(ad)o	horde	hordo
guard	*gardi, mil (the—) gvardio	horse	ĉevalo
guerilla	gerilo, gerila	hospital	hospitalo, (field) kamphospitalo
guide	*gvidi, gvidanto, (book) gvidlibro	hospitalize	*enhospitaligi
guilt (y)	kulpo, kulpa	hostage	garantiulo
gulf	(in sea) golfo, (on land) kavegc	hostile	malamika
gully	kanjoneto	hour	horo
gunner	kanonisto	house	domo
gyroscope	giroskopo	how	kiamaniere
half	duono	howitzer	haǔbizo
half-track	mil (vehicle) duonti- rilvagono	how many	kiom
halt	*haldi, (stopping place) haltejo	humidity	malsekeco
hand grenade	mangrenado	hunger	*malsati, malsato
hangar	aeroplanejc	hurricane	uragano
happen	okazi	hurry	*rapidi
harass	*elturnimenti	hygiene	Higieno, (hygienic) higiena
harbor	haveno	I (pronoun)	mi
hard	firma	ice	*glaciigī, glacio
have	*havi, (have to) *devi	idea	ideo
he	li	identity book	identlibro
headquarters	stabeo, ĉefsidojo	if	se, (whether) ĉu
health	(state of) farto	immediate (ly)	tuja, tuj
hear	aǔdi	immune	imuna
heat	varm(ec)o	impact	kunfrapo
heavy	peza	impassable	netransirebla
hedge	arbetbarilo	important	grava
height	alteco	impregnate	*saturi
helicopter	helikoptero	improve	*plibonigi
helmet	kasko	improvise	*improvizi
help	(aid) *helpi, helpo	in	en, (in order to) por
here	ĉi tie	incendiary	bruliga
hero (ic)	heroo, heroa	incident	okazaĵo
		incite	*inciti
		increase	*kreski
		increment	mil pliigitajo

~~SECRET~~—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
independent	sendependa	know	*koni
indicate	*montri	known	knoata
indoctrinate	*endoktrinigi	lack	*manki
industry	industrio, (industrial) industria	lake	lago
infantry	infanterio	land	lando
infect (ion)	*infekti, infekto	landing	alterigo
inferior	suba	landing strip	alterirstrio
inform	*informi	land mark	orientilo
information	informo	language	lingvo
inland (inner)	interna	large	granda
insignia	insignoj	last	lasta, *daūri
inspect (ion)	*inspekti, inspekt(ad)o	late	malfrua
installation	(an—) installaĵo	lateral	<i>mil</i> flanka
instead of	anstataŭ	latitude	latitudo
instruct	*instrui	launch	lanĉi
instructions	instrukcio	lay	*meti
insubordinate	ribelema	lead	*konduki
insure	*asekuri	leader	estro
intelligence	inteligenteco	least	malplej
intention	intenco	leave	*lasi
intercept	(overhear, radio) *sub- audi; (to stop en- route) *survojhalti	left (hand)	maldekstra
interior	interno, interna	legion	legio
intern	*internigi	length	longeco
internment	internigejo	level	nivelo, *ebenigi
camp		liaison	kunligo
interpret (er)	*interpreti, inter- pretisto	liberate	*liberigi
interrogate	*demandi, (interroga- tion) demandado	liberty	libereco
intersect	*interkruciĝi	lieutenant	leŭtenanto
interval	interspaco	lieutenant colonel	komandanto
invade	*invadi, (invasion) invado	light	lumo, (weight) mal- peza, (color) hela
island	insulo	lighthouse	lumturo
isolate	*izoli	like	simila
isthmus	istmo	limit	*limiĝi, limo
it	gi	line	linio
jet aircraft	sprucplano(j)	linguist	lingvisto
joint	kuna	list	*enlistigi, listo
journal	taglibro	listen	*aŭskulti
judge advocate	juĝadvokato	little	malgranda
jump	*salti, salto	live	*vivi
junction (road)	(rel)kunigo	load	*šargi, ŝargo
jungle	junglo	local	loka
justice	justeco	locomotive	lokomotivo
kill	*mortigi	long	longa
kind	speco	longitude	longitudo
		loot	*rabi, rabajo
		lose	*perdi
		low	malalta
		loyal	lojal
		lubricant	lubrikajo

~~SECURITY INFORMATION~~—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
macadam	makadamo	missile	jetajo
machine	mašino	mission	mil tasko
machine gun	mašinpafilo	missing	mankanta
magnetic	magneta	mobile	movebla
mail	posto	mobilize	*mobilizi
mainland	ĉeftero	model	*modeli, modelo
maintain	*konservi	modify	*modifi
major	pligranda, (military) majcro	money	mono
majority	plimulto	monitor	monitoro
make	*fari	month	monato
man, men	viro(j)	moon	luno
mandate	mandato, (mandatory) mandata	morale	militspirito
maneuver	*manovri, manovro	more	pli, plu
manner	maniero	morning	mateno, matena
many	multe da	mortar	bombkanono
map	*kartverki, landkarto, nav markarto	most	plej
march	*marši, maršo	mother	patrino
marine	mara, (soldier) mar- soldato	motion	(gesture) *mansignalni, movo
marsh	marêo	motivate,	*stimuli, stimulo
marshal	maršalc, (field) ĉef- maršalo	motorcycle	motorciklo
master sergeant	sergentestro	motorized	veturigita
mat	mato	mountain	mont(eg)o
maximum	maksimumo, maksi- muma	mouth	enfliego, (of gorge, tunnel, etc.) fauko
mayor	urbestro	move	*movi
means	rimedo	movement	movado
measure	mezuro, *mezurigi	much	multo
mechanized	mekanikita	mud	koto, (muddy) kota
medal	medalo	munitions	municipio
mediate	*interpacigi	mutiny	ribel(ad)o
medical	kuraca		
medium	meza		
men	viroj		
menace	*minaci, minaco		
merit	*meriti, merito		
meritorious	laŭdinda		
message	senditajo		
meteorology	meteorologio		
military	milita		
mine	mil eksplodilo		
minefield	minkampo (lay a —) *pretagi minkampon		
minimum	minimumo, minimuma		
minority	malplimueto		
minus	minus		
minute	(time) minuto		

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
neither	nek, (neither . . . nor) nek . . . nek	occupy	*okupi, (of a country, etc.) *ekokupi, (oc- cupation) (ek)okupo
net	(drag-net) trenreto, (network) retajo	ocean	oceano
neutral	neûtrala, (person) neûtralulo, (neutral- ity) neûtraleco	odd	(peculiar) stranga
neutralize	neûtraligi	of	de
never	neniam	offensive	<i>mil</i> ofensivo, ofensiva
new (ly)	nova, nove	officer	<i>mil</i> oficiro
news	novajo	official	oficisto, oficiala
newspaper	jurnalо	oil	oleo, (oily) oleaca
next	(adjacent) apuda, (fol- lowing) sekjanta, (nearest) (plej) proksima	oil well	oleoputo
night	nokto, nokta	old	(not new) malnova
nobody	neniu	omit	*preterlasi
nomenclature	nomenklatura, (termi- nology) terminaro	only	nur
non-commis- sioned officer	suboficiro	open	*malferm(ig)i, nefermita
none	nenio	opening	malferm(a(j))o
noon	tagmezo	operate	funkci(i)g)i
nor	nek	operation (s)	(field-) kampoperacio, (working) funkci- (ad)o(j), (<i>mil</i> , <i>med</i> , etc.) operacio
norm (al)	normo, norma	opposite	kontraŭ
north	nordо, norda	or	aŭ, (either . . . or) aŭ . . . aŭ
not	ne	order	ordono, (-supplied, etc.) *mendi, mendo, (written authority) mandato, (in order to) por, (in order that) por ke.
nothing	nenio, nulo	ordnance	kanonaro
notify	*avizi	organization	organizajo
now	nun	organize	*organizi
nucleus	kerno	origin	origino
number	(give numbers to) *numeri, numero, (quantity) nombro(da), (count) *nombri	other	alia
nurse	flegist(in)o	our	nia
oasis	oazo	outer	ekstera
obey	*obei	outlet	elirejo
objective	<i>mil</i> celajo, objektiva	outpost	antaŭposteno
observation	observado	outside	ekstero
observation point	observadejo	over	super
observer	observisto	overcome	*venki
obsolete	arkaika	overlay	*kovri, (tracing) tradesegno
obstacle	baro	overseas	transmara
obstruct	*bari	overt	nekaša
obtain	*akiri	pack	pako
occasion	okazo	pact	interkonsento

Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
paddle	*padeli	place	*loki, loko
paddle-boat	padelboato	plain	(steppe) stepo, (level land) ebenajo
parachute	*parašuti, parašuto	plan	*plani, plano
paralyze	paralizi	plateau	altebenaja
parallel	paralelo	platoon	plotono
park	parko, *enparkigi	pocket	pošo
parley	*priparoli	point	*montri, punkto
participate	*partopreni	poison	veneno
partisan	partiano	police	polico, polica
party	<i>mil</i> grupo, (political) partio	policy	politiko
pass	(mountain-) montpasejo	pond	lageto
passage	pasejo	pontoon	pontono, (-bridge) ponton ponto
passive	pasiva	port	haveno
password	signaldiro	portable	portebla
past	pasinteco, pasinta	position	<i>mil</i> pozicio
path	vojeto	possible	ebla
patriot (ic)	patrioto, patriota	post	(mount guard) *posteni, (camp, station, etc.) posteno, (upright, stake, etc.) fosto
patrol	*patroli, patrolo	postpone	*prokrasti
paved road	šoseo	power	forto
pay	*pagi, (payment) pago	precaution	antaŭzorgo
peace (ful)	paco, paca	precede	*antaŭiri
peak	(of mountain) pinto	preliminary	pretiga
pending	(about to happen) okazonta	prepare (d)	*prepari, preta, (— position) <i>mil</i> pretpozicio
penetrate	*penetri, (penetration) penetr(ad)o, (penetrating) penetra	present	(time) estanteco, estanta, (introduce) *prezentti
peninsula	duoninsulo	president	prezidanto
people	popolo	prevent	*malebligi
percentage	prociento, procenta	primary	elementa
perhaps	eble	principal	ćefa
perimeter	perimetra defendo	priority	unuaeco
defense		prison	karcerejo
periscope	periskopo	prisoner	kaptito, (— of war) militkaptito
permanent	ćiamia	private	<i>mil</i> (simpla)soldato
personnel	personaro	private first class	(senior private) supera soldato
petroleum	kruda petrolo	probable	probabla
phase line	fazlinio	probe	*sondi
phosphorus	fosforo	proceed	(act by plan) *procedi, (procedure) procedo
photograph	*fotografi, fotografajo	proclaim	*proklami, (proclamation) proklamo
pier	(of a bridge) pontfosto, (in a harbor) ŝipdigo		
pillbox	<i>mil</i> blokhauſeto		
pilot	*piloti, piloto		
pincers	pincilo		
pioneer	*pioniri, pioniro, pionira		
pistol	pistolo		
pivot (al)	*pivoti, pivoto, pivota		

Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
prohibit	*malpermesi	rain	*pluvi, pluvo, (rain-fall) pluvado
project	(jut out) *elstari	raincoat	pluvmantelo
projectile	pafjetajo	rake	<i>mil</i> (with fire, enfilade) *enfil
prominent	(projecting) elstara, eminenta	rallying point	kolektigejo
promote	(in rank) *promocii	ram	<i>mil</i> *rami, ramo
proof	(evidence) pruvo	rampart	ramparo
propaganda	propagando, (—device) propagandilo	range	(of gun, etc.) trafpovo, (within —) trafebla, (radio) amplekso, (of mountains) montaro
propel	antaŭenigi	rank	(grade) rango
protect	*protekti	rapids	rapidfluejo
provision (s)	(stock, supply) pro- vizo(j), (food sup- plies) mangabloj	rate	(speed) rapideco, (at the rate of) po,(rate of exchange) kurso
provisional	provizora	rate of climb	suprenira rapideco
provost marshal	<i>mil</i> militpolicestro	ration	*porcigi, (daily—) tag- porcio
proximity	proksimeco	ravine	kanjoneto
psychology	psikologio, (psycholog- ical) psikologia	reach	(attain) *atingi
public	publiko, publika	read	*legi
publish	*eldoni	ready	preta
punish (ment)	*puni, puno	rear	<i>mil</i> posto, posta,(rear area) postareo, (rear guard) postgvardio
pursue	(run after) *postkuri, (pursuit) persekuto	rebel (lion)	*ribeli, ribel(ad)o
put	*meti, (— in order) *ordigi, (— down) (subdue) *subigi	recall	*revoki
pyrotechnic (s)	piroteknika, pirotek- niko	recent	(in time) freš(dat)a
quantity	kvanto	recognition	rekono, rekona
quarantine	*kvaranteni, kvaran- teno	recoilless	senresalta
quarry	štontminejo	recommend	*rekomendi
quarter	<i>mil</i> *kvartiri, kvartiro	reconnoitre	*esplori, (reconnais- sance) esplorado, esplora
quartermaster	<i>mil</i> furiro, nav kvartal- mastro	record	(chronicle) kroniko, (register) *registri
quiet	trankvilo, trankvila	recover	(get again) *retrovi
radar	radelamo, radelama	recruit	*rekrutigi, rekruto
radio	radio, radia	red	rugo, ruga
radius	radio	refer	*rilat(ig)i
raid	*invadeti, invadeto	reference	aludo, (with . . . to) en rilato al
railway	fervojo, (— train) vagonaro, (passen- ger train) person- vagonaro, (railway station) stacidomo, (troop train) trup- vagonaro, (track) relvojo	refinery	rafinejo
		regiment	regimento
		region	regiono
		regulate	*reguligi, (regulation) regulo

Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
reinforce	*plifortikigi, <i>mil</i> (reinforcements) helptrupoj	roster	nomaro
release	*liberigi, liberigo	rough	(bumpy, hilly) malebena
relieve	<i>Mil</i> (help) helpi, (relief) helpo	round	rondo
religion	religio	route	vojo, (enroute) servoje
remain	*resti	routine	rutino, rutina
remove	*demeti	rubber	kaûéuko
rendezvous	rendevuo	ruin (s)	ruin(ig)oj
reorganize	*reorganizi, (reorganization) reorganizo	rule	*regi, regado, (as a —) generale
repair	*(mend) ripari, (repairs) riparoj	rumor	onidiro
repel	*forpeli	runway	flugkurvojo
replacement (s)	(person (s)) anstataüulo(j)	rust (y)	*rustigi, rusto
report	*raporti, raporto	sabotage	*disrompi, disrompo
representative	reprezentanto, reprezenta	safe	(intact) sendifekta
reprisal	revengo, (to make —) *revengi	safeguard	*gardi, gardilo
republic	respubliko	sail	*veliri
requisition	<i>mil</i> *rekvizieii, rekvizicio	sailor	maristo
rescue	*savi, savo	salient	elstarajo
reserve	<i>mil</i> rezervitaro	sally	<i>avn</i> *elirataki, eliratako
reservoir	rezervujo	salvo	salvo
resist (ance)	*kontraüstari, kontraüstaro	same	sablo
resources	(mon)rimedoj	sanitary	higiena
responsible	(answerable) priresponda	savage	sova��a
restore	(re-establish) *restarigi	save	*��pari
restrict (ion)	*limigi, limigo	say	*diri
result	*rezulti, rezulto	scale	(measure) skalo
retreat	*retirigi, retiroj	scarce	malabunda
return	*reveni, reveno	schedule	*la��planordigi, la��planordo
reversal	renverso	school	lernejo
revolution	(political) revolucio	scientist	sciencisto
rifle	pafilo, (rifleman) fuziliro	scout	<i>mil</i> *skolti, skolto
right	(direction) dekstro, dekstra	screen	*��irmilo
risk	risko	sea	maro, mara, (seaport) marennurbo, (sea- coast) marbordo
river	rivero	searchlight	ser��umilo
road	vojo	season	sezono
roadblock	vojblokado	second lieutenant	subleutenanto
rocket	raketo	secret	sekreto, sekreta
room	spaco	section	<i>mil</i> sekcio
		sector	sektoro
		secure	*sekurigi, sekura
		security	<i>mil</i> sekureco
		segregate	*apartigi
		seize	*ekpreni
		select	*elekti

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
self	memo	small	malgranda
send	*sendi, (send on) *transcendi	small arms	malgrandarmiloj
senior (ity)	<i>mil</i> supera, supereco	smell	*odori, odoro
sentry	garsoldato	smoke	fumo, (lay smoke) *fumsirmigi
separate	*apartigi	smoke stack	funtubego
sergeant	sergento	smuggle	*kontrabandi
sergeant major	ĉefsergento	sniper	solpafisto
series	serio	snow	*nēgi, nēgo (therefore) do, (thus)
service	<i>mil</i> dejor(ad)o	so	tiel, (so that) tiel ke
serviceable	uzebla	soft	mola
several	kolkaj	soldier	soldato
severe	severa	solid	solida
shadow	ombro	some	kelka(j)
shape	formo	son	filo
sharpshooter	tiraljoro	soon	(shortly) baldaŭ, (early) frue
shatter	*frakasi	(as) soon as possible	kiel eble plej baldaŭ
she	ŝi	sound	*soni, sono, nav *sondi, (strait) markolo
shell	<i>mil</i> *bombardi, bombo	south	sudo, suda
shelter	(a —) ŝirmejo	space	*interspaci
ship	*enšipigi, ŝipo	spare	ekstra
shipyard	šipkonstruejo	speak	*paroli
shoot	*pafi, (shot) pafo	spearhead	*antaŭataki, antaŭatako
short	mallonga	special	speciala
shrapnel	šrapnelo	specialist	specialisto
sick	(the —) malsanuloj, malsana	speed	*rapidegi, rapideco
siege	sieĝo	sphere	sfero
sight	(perceive) *ekvidi, view vid(aj)o	(in) spite of	malgraŭ
sign	*subskribi, signo, (signature) subskribo	split	*fend(iĝ)i, fendo
signal	*signali, signalo	spoil	*difekt(iĝ)i
silence	*silentigi, silento	spring	printempo, printempsa, (of water) fonto
since	de post	spur	sprono
single	sola	spy	*spioni, spiono
sink	(go down) *mallevigi	squad	areto
sister	fratino	squadron	<i>mil</i> eskadro, <i>avn</i> eskadro, nav eskadro
situation	(circumstance) situacio	square	(public) placo
size	(bulk) grandeco	stabilize	*firmigi
sketch	*skizi, skizo	staff	<i>mil</i> stabo, staba
ski	skio, skia	stall	*halti
skill	lerteco	stamp	(seal) *sigeli
skirmish	*bataleti, bataleto	stand	*star(iĝ)i
sky	ĉielo		
sleet	neĝpluvo		
slope	deklivo		
slow	malrapida, (retard) *malakceli, (be slow) *malfrui		

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
standard	normo, norma, (standard operating procedure, SOP) norma efika procedo, Noepo	surprise	*surprizi, surprizo, surpriza, (surprise attack) ekatako
star	astro	surrender	*kapitulaci, kapitulaco
start	*ekirigi	surround	*ĉirkati
state	(nation) ŝtato	survey	*pririgardi, (ter) — mezuri
static	(radio) radimalhelpo, (motionless) senmova	suspect	*suspekti, suspektato
station	*postenigi	swamp	marêo
stationary	fiksa	sworn	jurinta
statistics	statistikoj	synchronize	*samtempigi
status	rango	system (atic)	sistemo, sistema
steep	kruta	tactics	taktiko, (tactical) tak-tika
stiff	nefleksebla	take	(capture) *kapti
still	kyieta	take off	avn *ekflugi, ekflugo
stockade	palisaro	tank	mil tanko, (for water) akvujo, (tank car) cisternvagono
storm	(weather) *ventegi, blowado	tanker	portpetrošipo
straggler	postiĝinto	target	celajo, celaja
strait	markolo	taskforce	batalgrupo
strategy	strategio, (strategic) strategia	team	mil kunbatalantaro
stream	fluo	technical	teknika
street	strato	telegram	telegramo
strength (en)	mil fortikeco, *fortikigi	telegraph	*telegrafi
strike	*frapi	telephone	*telefono, telefon
strong	forta, mil (a strong-point) fortikloko	teletype	*telemašinskribi, teleskribmašino
stubborn	obstina	televise	*televidebligi, (television) televido, televisa, (receiver) televidilo
submachine gun	submašinpafilo	temperature	temperaturo
submarine	submaršipo, submara	temporary	provizora
subordinate	*subigi, subulo, suba	tent	tendo
substitute	*anstataŭ(ig)i, anstaŭanto, anstataŭa	terminal	finajo, fina
suburb	ĉirkauurbo	terms	kondiĉoj
success (ful)	sukceso, sukcesa	terrain	militterajo, militteraĵo
such (a)	tia	territory	teritorio
sudden	subita	test	*provi
suffer	*suferi	text	teksto
summer	somero, somera	than	ol
summit	supro	thank	*danki
sun	suno	that	ke, (that, that one) tiu, (that thing) tio(n), (that sort of) tia, (who, which) kiu, (what, which) kio(n)
superior	supera, (superiority) supereco		
supply	*provizi, provizo		
support	*subteni, subteno		
supreme	superega		
surface	supraĵo, supraja		
surplus	troajo		

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
theater	teatro	train	(railroad) vagonaro, *ekzerci ^g i
their	ilia	training	ekzerci ^g ado, (state of) prepariteco
then	(at that time) tiam, (afterwards) poste, (in that case) tiuo- kaze	transfer	*transigi, transigo
there	(in that place) tie, (to that place) tien, (there is, there are) jen estas	transmit	*transsendi, (trans- mission) sendo, (transmitter) sendilo
they	ili	transport	*transporti, (transpor- tation) transportado, (ship) transport ^s ipo
thick	densa	trap	*kapti, kaptilo
thin	*maldensigi, malsolida	travel	*vojiri, vojir(ad)o
think	*pensi	treaty	(between nations) traktato
thirsty	soifa	tree	arbo, arba
this	(one) ēi tiu, (thing) ēi tio	trench	trançeo
thoroughfare	ĉefestrato	triangle	triangulo, (triangular) triangula
though	kvankam, (even if) eĉ se, (nevertheless) tamen, (as though) kvazaŭ	tripod	tripiedo, tripieda
through	(by means of) par, (be- cause of) pro	triumph	*triumfi, triumfo
throw	*jeti	troop	mil trupo
thunderstorm	fulmotondro	truck	šargveturilo
tide	tajdo, (high tide) alt- maro, (low tide) malaltmaro	truth	(accuracy) vereco, (a fact) verajo
tight	(taut) štreĉita	try	*peni
time	(regulate) *altempigi, tempo	tunnel	tunelo
timetable	horlibro	turn	*turni, turno
to	al, (in order to) por	turret	tureto
today	hodiaŭ	type	tipo
together	kune		
tomorrow	morgaŭ	ultimatum	ultimato
tonnage	spacgrandeco	unconditional	absoluta
tonight	hodiaŭ nokte	unconditionally	senkondiĉe
too	(also) ankau, (too much) tro	undefended	nedefendita
topography	topografio, topografia	under	sub, suba, (less than) malpli ol
torpedo	*torpedi, torpedo	underestimate	*neğustetaksi
total	*sumigi, sumo	underpass	subpasejo
tow	*treni	(the) under- signed	(la) subskribinto
toward (s)	en direkto al	understand	*kompreni
town	urbo, urba	uniform	uniformo, (of one kind) unuiforma
town hall	urbodomo	unit	unito, (as in "unit of fire," etc.) unuo
tracer (bullet)	sekvebla (kuglo)	universal	universala
traffic	trafiko	unless	se . . . ne
trailer	sekvaveturilo	unload	*malšarĝi
		unoccupied	neokupata
		until	ĝis

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
up	supre, (upper) supra	what	(thing) kio, kion, tio
upon	sur		kio, (— sort of) kia,
urgent	(to be —) *urgi, urgā	when (ever)	(which) kiu
us	nin	where (ever)	kiam, kiam ajn
use	*uzi, uz(ad)o, (use up) *konsumi	whether	kie, kie ajn, (where- abouts) kieesto
useful	utila	which	ēu
usual	ordinara	while	(one) kiu, (thing) kio
valley	valo	white	dum
value	valoro, *šati	who (m)	blanko, blanka
vehicle	veturilo	whole	kiu, kiun, (whose) kies
verify	*konfirmi	why	tuto, (intact) sendifekta
veteran	veterana	wife	kial
veterinary	veterinara	win	edzino
vicinity	najbaražo	wind	*gajni
victim	viktimo	winter	vento
victory	venko	wipe out	*travintri, vintro, vintra
vigilance	observemo	wire	*ekstermi
village	vilažo, vilaža		metalfadeno, *telegrafi, (lay wire) *sterni drato(j)n
visibility	videbleco	with	kun
visit	*viziti, vizito	withdraw (al)	*retiri, retirigo
voice	vočo	withhold	*deteni
volley	salvo	without	sen, (without fail) nepre
volume	amplekso	withstand	*rezisti
volunteer	*sinproponi, volontulo	woman	virino
vulnerable	vundebla	woods	arbaro
wait	*atendi	word	vorto
walk	*piediri	work	*labori, laboro
wall	muro	world	mondo, monda
war	*militi, milito, milita	worst	plej malbona
warehouse	magazeno	wound	*vundi, vundo
warm	varma	wreck	*(šip)perei, (šip)pereo
warship	militšipo	write	*skribi
waste	*malšpari, malšparo, (wasteful) malšparema	wrong	malĝusta, malbonfaro
watch	*gardi, gardo, (time- piece) horloĝeto	year	jaro
water	akvo	yellow	flavo, flava
way	(route) vojo	yesterday	hieraŭ
we	ni	you	vi, vin, (your, yours) via
weak (en)	malforta, *malfortigi	young	juna
weapon	armilo	zero	nulo
weather	vetero, (survive) *transvivi	zone	zono, (combat) batal- zono, (defensive) defenda zono
week	semajno		
west	okcidento, okcidenta		

7. AGGRESSOR-ENGLISH

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
abarego	forest	altempigi	time, regulate
absoluta	unconditional	alterigo	landing
adjudant	adjutant	alterirstrio	landing strip
admiralo	admiral	altmaro	high tide
administra	administrative	altranga	field grade
administracio	staff, administration	alude	reference
administrado	administration	alveni	arrive
adreso	(of letter) address	ambasadorejo	embassy
aerglitilo	glider	ambaň	both
aero	air, atmosphere	ambulaneo	ambulance
aerodromo	airfield	amfibia	amphibious
aeroplano	airplane	amiko	friend
aerplanejo	hangar	amplekso	radio range
aerportata	airborne	ankaň	too, also
agada	executive	ankrigi	anchor
agadisto	executive	ankro	anchor
agenta	agent	anstataň	instead of
agi	to act	anstataňa	substitute
ago	action	anstataň(ig)i	substitute
Agresor	Agressor	anstataňulo(j)	replacement (s) (per- son)
akceli	accelerate	anstaňauto	substitute
akcepti	to accept	antaň	before
akcidento	accident	antaňa	former
akiri	obtain	antaňataki	spearhead
aktiva	active	antaňatako	spearhead
aktivigi	activate	antaňenigi	propel
akuzi	charge	antaňeniro	advance
akuzo	charge	antaňgrupo	advance party
akvo	water	antaňgvardio	advance guard
akovuo	water tank	antaňiri	precede
al	to	antaňposteno	outpost
alarmo	alert	antaňzorgo	precaution
alfluo	flood tide	aparato	apparatus
alĝustigi	adjust	aparta	separate, special
alia	other	aparteni al	belong to
alianco	alliance	apartigi	segregate, detach, separate
alkoholo	alcohol	aprobi	approve
alligi	attack	aprobo	approval
alligita	attached	apude	next
alamtajo	annex	apude	nearby
almeti	annex	arpa	tree
alproksimiĝi	approach	arbarego	forest
alproksimigo	approach	arbaro	woods
alsalti	mil assault	arbeit barilo	hedge
alsalto	mil assault	arbo	tree
alta	high	areo	area
Alta Komando	High Command	areto	squad
altebenajlo	plateau		
alteco	altitude, height		

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
arkaika	obsolete	batili	battle, fight
armeo	army	bataliono	battalion
armi	arm	batalgrupo	task force
armilo	arm weapon	batalkunvenejo	assembly area
armitfortoj	Armed Force	batalo	battle, fight, action
armiloj (mal- grand)	arms (small)	batalplana skad- ro	fighter squadron
artilerio	artillery	batalplano	fighter (plane)
asekuri	insure	batalšipo	battleship
asigni	allot	batalzonو	combat zone
asigni al	allocate	baterio	elec or mil battery
asignitcj	allotment	baza	basic
astro	star, heavenly body	besto	animal
atakema	aggressive	betono	concrete (for buildings)
ataki	attack	bivaki	bivouac
atako	attack	blanka	white
atendi	expect, wait	blanko	white
atest(a)j)o	evidence	blokadi	blockade
atingi	reach	blokado	blockade
atmosfero	atmosphere	blokhaǔseto	mil pillbox
atolo	atoll	blkhaǔso	block house
atomo	atom	bloki	block
aǔ . . . aǔ	either . . . or	bloko	block
aǔdi	hear	blovado	storm (weather)
aǔskulti	listen	blov(eg)o	blast
aǔtentikigi	authenticate	blua	blue
aǔtomata	automatic	boato	boat
aǔtomato	automatic	bombardaero- plano	bomber
aǔtoritato	authority	bombar- daproksimigo	bombing run
aviadarmeo	air army	bombardi	bombard
aviadfluego	avn flight	bombardo	bombardment
aviadfortoj	air forces	bombkanono	mortar cannon
aviado	aviation	bombo	bomb
aviadportšipo	aircraft carrier	bombo	mil shell
aviadšiparo	air fleet	bona	good
avizi	notify	bonego	excellent
azimuta	azimuth	bond	good
azimuto	azimuth	bordo	river bank
bajoneto	bayonet	bosko	grove
baldaǔ	soon	brećo	(opening) breach
balono	balloon	brigadestro	Brigadier (General)
barajo	mil barrage	brigado	brigade
barđo	barge	brulado	fire
bari	obstruct	bruliga	incendiary
bariero	barrier	brul(i)g	burn
barilo	fence	brulvundo	burn
baro	obstacle	bruna	brown
bastiono	bastion	bulteno	bulletin
bataleti	skirmish		
bataleto	skirmish		

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
celaja	target	defendazono	defense zone
celajo	<i>mil</i> objective, target	defendi	defend
celi	aim	defensivo	<i>mil</i> defensive
cento	cent	dejor(ad)o	service
centralizi	centralize	dekliveco	(map) declination
centrigi	center	deklivo	slope, bank
centro	center	dekreti	decree
cenzuri	censor	dekstra	(direction) right
cenzuristo	(person) censor	dekstro	(direction) right
cenzuro	censorship	delto	delta
cigaredo	cigarette	demandado	interrogation
ciklono	cyclone	demandi	interrogate
cisternvagono	tank car	demeti	remove
civila aferoj	civil affairs	demokratio	democracy
ĉar	because	denove	again
ĉaro	car	densa	thick, dense
ĉe	at (place)	depešo	(report) dispatch
ĉefa	principal	depost	since
ĉefmarŝalo	field marshal	depoto	<i>mil</i> depot
ĉefsergento	sergeant major	depusi	dislodge
ĉefideo	headquarters	deputito	deputy
ĉestrato	thoroughfare	destrojero	<i>nav</i> destroyer
ĉeftero	mainland	deteni	withhold
ĉefurbo	capital city	detruado	demolition
ĉefvojo	highway	detruui	destroy
ĉevalo	horse	devi	have to, be about to
ĉi tie	here	devigi	force
ĉi tio	this (thing)	devigvarbi	conscript
ĉi tiu	this (one)	devigvarbo	conscription
ĉiamma	permanent	devo	duty
ĉielo	sky	dezerto	desert
ĉifri	code	diagramo	diagrams
ĉio	all	difekt(iĝ)i	spoil
ĉirkau	around	difekto	damage
ĉirkau	surround	difini	assign
ĉirkauturbo	suburbs	digo	dam, embankment
ĉiu	every	diktatoro	dictator
ĉiutaga person- ara raporto	daily strength report	dikti	(letter) dictate
ĉu	whether, if	dinamejo	<i>elec</i> generating station
dangera	dangerous	Dio	God
dangero	danger	direkti	direct
danki	thank	direkto	direction
dato	date	diri	say
daŭre	duration	disa	extended
daŭri	last	disciplini	discipline
daŭro	duration	disciplino	discipline
de	from, by	disfrotado	attrition
deĉifri	decipher, decode	disigi	disband, disperse
		disigo	dispersal
		disrompi	sabotage
		disromp(ig)i	disrupt

REDACTED - Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
disromp(ig)o	disrupt (ion)	ekokupi	occupy a country, etc.
disrompo	sabotage	ekokupo	occupation of a country, etc.
distanco	distance	(ek)pafi	fire
distendi	deploy	ekpreni	seize
distribu(ad)o	distribution	ekspedi	dispatch, forward
distribui	distribute	ekspedicia	expeditionary
disvastigi	broadcast, disseminate	ekspedicio	expedition
disvastigo	broadcast	eksperimenta	experimental
diversa	different	eksperimento	experiment
divizio	<i>mil</i> division	eksplodigi	blast, detonate
dizela	Diesel	eksplodilo	<i>mil</i> mine
do	so (therefore)	eksplodo	detonation
dokaro	dockyard	ekstera	outer, outside, external
doko	dock	ekstere	outside
doktoro	(title) doctor	ekstermi	wipe out
dokumenta	documentary	ekstero	outside
dokumenti	document	ekster(aj)o	exterior
dokumento	document	ekstra	spare
dolaro	dollar	ekstrema	extreme
domo	house	ekstremo	extreme
doni	give	ekstro	odd, extra
donitajoj	data	ekvatoria	equatorial
drenilo	culvert	ekvatoro	equator
dum	while, during	ekvidi	sight
dumkomandanto	acting commander	ekzameni	examine
dungi	employ, hire	ekzameno	examination
duobla	double	ekzekuti	execute (criminal)
duobligi	duplicate	ekzemplo	example, case (instance)
duoinsulo	peninsula	ekzerc(ig)ado	training
duono	half	eldoni	publish
duontirilvagono	<i>mil</i> half-track	elekti	select, elect
duplicato	duplicate	elektila	elite
ebla	possible	elekto	election
eble	perhaps	elektro	electricity
ebenajo	plain	elementa	primary
ebenigi	level	elemento	<i>mil</i> component
ec se	though (even if)	elirataki	<i>avn</i> sally
edzino	wife	eliratako	<i>avn</i> sally
efektive	in fact	elirejo	outlet
efektivigi	execute	ellabori	engineer
efikeco	efficiency	elsalti	<i>mil</i> drop
efikigi	enforce	elzalto	<i>mil</i> drop
ekbriло	flash	elsaltzon	drop zone
ekflugo	<i>avn</i> take off	elšipigo	debarkation
ekatatakо	<i>mil</i> surprise attack	elšipigi	disembark
ekzerc(ig)i	train	elstara	projecting, prominent
ekfluigi	<i>avn</i> take off	elstarajo	salient
ekipajo	equipment	elstari	project, jut out
ekipi	equip		
ekirigi	start		

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
elturnenti	harass	eviti	avoid
elvagonigi	detrain	fabrikejo	factory
embuski	ambush	faciligi	facilitate
embusko	ambush	fajrestinga	signal curfew
eminenta	prominent	fako	department
eminentularo	elite	fakto	fact
en	in	faktoro	factor
en direkto al	toward (s)	fari	commit an act, make
en okazo de	in case of	farmbieno	cultivated soil
en rilato al	in reference to	farmtenejo	barn
endokigi	(ship) dock	farte	state of health
endoktrinigi	indoctrinate	faŭko	mouth of gorge, tunnel, etc.
eniri	enter	fazlinio	phase line
enir(ej)o	entrance	federacio	federation
enfili	enfilade, with fire, rake	fend(iĝ)i	split
enfluejo	river mouth	fendo	split
enfosi	dig in	ferdeko	deck (of ship)
enhaveco	capacity	fervojo	railway
enhospitaligi	hospitalize	fiksa	stationary
enlistigi	list	filo	son
enlokigi	emplace	fina	terminal
enlokigo	emplacement	finajo	terminal
enmetajo	enclosure (letter)	financa	finance
enparkigi	park	financo	finance
enšipigi	ship, embark	fin(iĝ)i	end
enšipigo	embarkation	fino	end
enteni	contain	firmiĝi	stabilize
envagonigi	entrain	fjorda	fjord
envolvado	envelopment	flago	flag
envolvi	envelop	flagraĵo	flare
epidemic	epidemic	flamjetilo	flame thrower
eraro	error	flankmovado	flanking movement
escepto	exception	flanko	flank
esenca	essential	flankpafaro	broadside
eskadro	avn squadron	flava	yellow
eskadro	nav squadron	flavo	yellow
eskadrono	mil squadron	flegint(in)o	nurse
eskorti(o)	convoy, escort	flotanta	afloat
esperi	hope	flugi	fly
espero	hope	flugkurvojo	runway
esplorado	reconnaissance	fluo	current, stream
esplori	reconnoitre	fondi	establish
estanta	present	fonto	spring (of water)
estanteco	present time	foresta senper-mese	absent without leave
esti	be	forigi	eliminate
estonteco	future	forigi	happen
estro	leader	foriri	depart
etendi	expand, extend	forkuranto	deserter
evakui	mil, evacuate		
evidenta	apparent		

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English
forkuri	desert	garnisono	garrison
forlasi	abandon	garnizoni	garrison
form(ig)ado	formation	gaso	gas
formo	shape	generalo	<i>mil</i> general
forpeli	repel	geografia	geographical
forpermeso	furlough	geografiø	geography
forta	strong	gerila	guerilla
fortikajo	fort	gerilo	guerilla
fortikeco	<i>mil</i> strength	giroskopo	gyroscope
fortikigi	fortify, <i>mil</i> strengthen	glaciigø	ice
fortikigo	fortification	glacio	ice
fortikloko	<i>mil</i> strong point	gorø	<i>geol</i> gorge
fcro	power	golfo	<i>geog</i> bay, gulf
fortoj	<i>mil</i> forces	(laü)grada	gradual
fosajo	dike	granda	big, large
fosforo	phosphorus	grandeco	size (bulk)
fosi	entrench	grava	important, bad
fosto	post (upright) (stake)	grenadjetegilc	grenade launcher
fotografajo	photograph	grenado	grenade
fragmenta	fragmentary	grimpi	climb
fragmento	fragment	griza	gray
frakasi	shatter, crush	grundu	ground, soil
frapi	strike	grumpo	group
fratiigø	fraternize	gvardio	<i>mil</i> guard
fratino	sister	generala	general
fremda	foreign	generale	as a rule
freßdata	recent (in time)	gi	it
fronto	<i>mil</i> front	gis	until
frosti	freeze	haltejo	halt
frue	soon (early)	halti	stall, halt
fulmotondro	thunderstorm	havebla	available (procurable)
fumo	smoke	haveno	harbor
fumširmigi	lay smoke	havenurbo	sea port
fumtubego	smoke stack	havi	have
fundo	bottom	haübizo	howitzer
funkci(ad)o	operation, working	hejmposteno	home station
funkcio	function	hela	light (color)
funkci(ig)i	operate, function	heliooptero	helicopter
furiro	<i>mil</i> quartermaster	helpanto	auxiliary
futo	foot (measure)	helpi	help, <i>mil</i> relieve
fuziliero	fusilier (rifleman)	helpo	help, <i>mil</i> relief
gajn(a)jø	gain	helprupoj	<i>mil</i> reinforcements
gajni	gain, win, make	heroa	heroic
garantiulo	hostage	heroo	hero
gardì	guard, watch, safe- guard	hieraü	yesterday
gardilo	safeguard	higiena	sanitary, hygienic
gardito	guard	higieno	hygiene
gardo	guard	hodiaü	today
gardsoldato	sentry	hodiaü nokte	tonight
		honoro	honor

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
hor de Grenviêo	Greenwich time	invadeti	raid
hordo	horde	invadeto	raid
horlibro	timetable	invadi	invade
horlogeto	watch, timepiece	invado	invasion
horo	hour	iri	go
hospitalo	hospital	istumo	isthmus
identa	same	izoli	isolate
identlibro	identity book	jara	annual
identiga	call-letter, call-sign	jaro	year
radisignal		je	at (time)
ideo	idea	jen estras	there is, there are
ili	they	jugadvokato	judge advocate
ilia	their	juna	young
improvizi	improvise	jurinta	sworn
imuna	immune	justeco	justice
inciti	incite	jetajo	missile
indigeno	native	jeti	throw
idigena	native	junglo	jungle
industria	industrial	jurnalo	newspaper
industrio	industry		
infanterio	infantry	kabano	cabin
infekti	infect	kablo	cable
infekto	infect (ion)	kadeto	<i>mil</i> or <i>nav</i> cadet
informi	inform	karrulo	cadre
informo	information	kaj	and
ingeniero	engineer	kakpo	flak
insignoj	insignia	kalibro	caliber
inspektado	inspection	kampa	field
inspekti	inspect	kampa hospitalo	field hospital
installajo	installation	kampanjo	campaign
instrui	instruct	kamparo	country (rural areas)
instrukcio	instruction	kampekipo	field equipment
instrukcil(j)	direction (s)	kampfortikaĵoj	field fortifications
insularo	archipelago	kamplogejo	camp
insulo	island	kampo	field
inteligenteco	intelligence	kampoperacio	<i>mil</i> field operations
intenco	intention	kampporcio	field ration
inter	between	kamuflado	camouflage
interkruciĝi	intersect	kamuflu	camouflage
interna	interior, inland, inner	kanalo	canal, channel
internigejo	internment camp	kanjoneto	ravine, gully
internigi	intern	kanjono	gorge
interno	interior	kanonaro	ordnance
interpacigi	mediate	kanonisto	gunner
interpreti	interpret	kapabla	able
interpretisto	interpreter	kapablo	ability
interrelo	railroad guage	kapitano	<i>mil</i> or <i>nav</i> captain
interšangi	exchange	kapitulaci(o)	surrender
interspaci	space	kaporalo	corporal
interspaco	interval		

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
kapti	trap, take, capture	klopoda	effort,
kaptilo	trap	klora	chlorine
kaptito	prisoner	kloro	chlorine
kapto	capture	knoata	known
karabeno	carbine	kodo	code
karcerejo	prison	koloro	color
kartočbalteo	bandolier	kolektaloko	collecting point
kartočo	cartridge	kolektigejo	rallying point
kartverki	map	kolkaj	several
kaši	conceal	komandanto	lieutenant colonel, commander
kasko	helmet	komandi	command
kašo	concealment	komando	command
katastrofo	disaster	kombin(ig) i	combine
katedralo	cathedral	komenci	begin
kategorio	category	kompreni	understand
kaūčuko	rubber	komunik(ig) i	communicate
kavalerio	cavalry	komuniko	communication
kavego	gulf (on hand)	koncentrigi	concentrate
kazerno	barracks	koncentrico	concentration
ke	that	koncerne	concerning
kelka (j)	some	kondiĉo	condition
kemia militado	chemical warfare	kondiĉoj	terms
kerno	nucleus	konduki	lead
kesto	case	konferenco	conference
kia	(sort of) what	konfirmi	verify
kial	why	konfuzo	disorder
kiam	when	koni	know
kiamajn	whenever	konservi	Maintain
kiamaniere	how	konstanta	constant
kie	where	konstru(aj)o	building
kie ajn	wherever	konstrui	construct
kieesto	whereabouts	konsumi	use up
kiel	as	kontakto	contact
kiel eble plej bal- daŭ	as soon as possible	kontinento	continent
ties	whose	kontingento	contingent of troops
kio	(thing) what, (thing) which, that	kontrabandi	smuggle
kiom	how many	kontraŭ	against
kion	(thing) what	kontraŭataki	counterattack
kirasajo	armor plate	kontraŭatako	counterattack
kiraso	armor	kontraŭaviada	antiaircraft
kiraspenetra	armor piercing	kontraŭgas- masko	gas mask
kiu	what, which (— one) which, who, that	kontraŭper- sonara	antipersonnel
kiun	whom	kontraŭstari	resist
klara	clear	kontraŭstaro	resistance
klarigi	clear, explain	kontraŭtanko	antitank
klarigo	explanation	kontrolado	control, supervision
klimato	climate	kontroli	control
klišajo	negative of photograph	konturo	contour

RESTRICTED Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
konvenaj signoj	conventional signs and	kvaranteni	quarantine
kaj simboloj	symbols	kvarateno	quarantine
koordinatoj	coordinates	kuartalmastro	nav quartermaster
korpo	body	kuartiri	mil quarter
korpuso	corps	kuartiro	mil quarters
korveto	corvette	kvieta	still
kot	dirt		
kct vojo	dirt road	labori	work
kota	muddy	laboro	work
koto	mud	lacigo	fatigue
kovri	overlay	lageto	pond
kovrilajo	coverage	lago	lake
kradkvadrato	grid square	laneci	launch
krado	map grid	lando	land, country
kratero	crater	landkarto	map
kredi	believe	lasi	leave
kresk(ad)o	growth	lasta	last
kreski	increase	latitudo	latitude
kresto	crest	laǔ	according to
kriza	critical	laǔdinda	meritorious
krom	except	laudo	commendation
kroniko	record (chronicle)	laugrada	gradual
krožipo	cruiser	laǔlonge de	along
kruda petrolo	petroleum	laǔplanordigi	schedule
kruta	steep	laǔplanordo	schedule
kuglo	bullet	legi	read
kulpa	guilty	legio	legion
kulpo	guilty	legitimiloj	credentials
kultura tero	cultivated soil	lergeno	school
kun	with	lerteco	skill
kuna	joint	leutenanto	lieutenant
kunbatalantaro	mil team	levi	elevate
kune	together	levponfo	drawbridge
kunfrapo	impact	li	he
kuniĝo	junction	libera	free
kunligano	ally	libereco	liberty
kunligi	ally	liberigi	liberate, release
kunligo	liaison	ligtrabo	girder
kunlabori	collaborate	limigi	restrict
kunmetita	composite	limigî	limit
kunveni	assemble	limigo	restriction
kuraca	medical	limitušajo	abutment
kuraca posteno	aid station	limo	limit
kuraci	doctor	linguo	language
kuracisto	doctor	linio	line
kurbo	curve	lingvisto	linguist
kuriero	courier	listo	list
kurso	rate of exchange	logigi	billet
kvankam	though	lojala	loyal
kvanto	quantity	loka	local
kvanzaŭ	as though	loki	place

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English
loko	place	malpermesi	prohibit
lokomotivo	locomotive	malpeza	lightweight
longa	long	malplej	least
longeco	length	malpli ol	(less than) under
longitudo	longitude	malplimulto	minority
lubrikajo	lubricant	malpurigi	contaminate
lumo	light	malrapida	slow
lumturo	lighthouse	malsana	sick
luno	moon	malsanuloj	the sick
magazino	warehouse, <i>mil</i> depot	malšarĝi	unload
magneta	magnetic	malsat(eg)o	famine
majero	<i>mil</i> major	malsati	hunger
makadamo	macadam	malsato	hunger
maksimumo	maximum	malsekeco	humidity
malabunda	scarce	malsolida	thin
malakcela bata- lado	delaying action	malšparema	wasteful
malakceli	slow (retard)	malšpari	waste
malalta	low	malšparo	waste
malaltamaro	lcw tide	malsupreniri	descend
malamika	hostile	malvarmo	(the) cold
malamiko	enemy	mandata	mandatory
malantaŭ	behind	mandato	mandate, order (written authority)
malaprobi	disapprove	manĝeblaĵoj	provisions (food supplies)
malbonfaro	wrong	mangrenado	handgrenade
maldekstra	left	maniero	manner
maldensigi	thin	mankanta	missing
malebena	rough, bumpy, hilly	manki	lack
malebligi	prevent	manovri	maneuver
malferm(iĝ)i	open	manovro	maneuver
malforta	weak	mansignal	motion
malfrua	late	mara	sea
malfrui	slow, be slow	marborda	shore
mafunkcii	fail	marbordo	beach, seacoast
malĝojo	distress	marbordoteno	beachhead
malgrandarmiloj	small arms	marĉo	swamp, marsh
malgranda	little, small	marenfluejo	estuary
malgraŭ	in spite of	Marforoj	Naval Forces
malgusta	wrong	marĝeno	border
malhelpi	hinder	maristo	sailor
mallarga	narrow	markarto	<i>nav</i> map, chart
mallargiĝi	narrow	markolo	strait, sound
malleviĝi	sink, go down	maro	sea
mallojala	disloyal	maršalo	Marshal
mallonga	short	maršantaro	<i>mil</i> column
mallumo	darkness	marveturigi	navigate
malmobilizi	demobilize	marši	march
malnova	old (not new)	maršo	(a) march
malordigi	disorganize	marsoldato	marine soldier
malporigi	eliminate	mašino	machine

REVIEW Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
mašinpafilo	machinegun	monsubteni	finance
maski	disguise	montaro	range of mountains
matena	morning	montego	mountain
mateno	morning	montelo	hill
mato	mat	monteta	hilly
medalo	medal	montgorgo	geol gorge
mekanikita	mechanized	monto	mountain
memo	self	montpasejo	pass
mendi	order	montri	indicate, point
mendo	order	morgaū	tomorrow
meriti	merit	mortiga	fatal
merito	merit	mortigi	kill
metalfadeno	wire	motivo	cau:
meteorologio	meteorology	motociklo	motorcycle
meti	lay, put	motoveturilo	motor vehicle
meza	medium	movado	movement
meze de	among	movebla	mobile
mezuri (ter)	survey	movi	move
mezurigi	measure	movo	motion
mezuro	measure	multo	much
mi	I (pronoun)	municio	munitions
milita	military, war	muro	wall
milita tribunalo	court martial	nacia	national
militi	war	nacieco	nationality
militjuḡi	court martial	nacismo	nationalism
militkaptito	prisoner of war	nacio	nation
milito	war	najbarajo	vicinity
militpastro	chaplain	navigacio	navigation
militpolicestro	provost marshal	ne	not (negative)
militšipo	warship	nebulega	foggy
militspirito	morale	nebulo	fog
militterajao,	terrain	necesa	necessary
militteraja		nedefendita	undefended
minaci	menace	nefermita	open
minaco	menace	nefleksebla	stiff
minkampo	miṭ minefield	negativo	negative
minimumo	minimum	neḡi	snow
minus	minus	neḡo	snow
minuto	minute (time)	neḡpluvo	sleet
mobilizi	mobilize	neḡustetaksi	underestimate
modeli	model	nek	nor
modelo	model	nek . . . nek	neither . . . nor
moderna	up to date	nekaša	overt
modifi	modify	nemultaj	few
mola	soft	neniam	never
monato	month	nenio	none, nothing
monda	world	neniu	nobody
mondo	world	neokupata	unoccupied
monitoro	monitor	nepost	not later than
mono	money		
monrimedoj	resources		

~~REFUGED~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
nepre	without fail	ofensivo	<i>mil</i> offensive
netransireblz	impassable	oficejo	office, bureau
neütrala	neutral	oficiala	official
neütraligi	neutralize	oficiro	<i>mil</i> officer
neütraleco	neutrality	oficisto	clerk, official
neütralulo	neutral person	okazaro	incident
ni	us	okazi	happen
nia	overt	okazo	occasion
nigra	black	okazonata	pending (about to happen)
nin	us	okcidenta	west
nivel0	level	okcidento	west
(Noepo) norma	standard operating procedure (SOP)	okupi	occupy
efika procedo		okupo	occupation
nokta	night	ol	than
nokto	night	oleeca	oily
nomaro	roster	oleo	oil
nombri	count, number of	oleoputo	oil well
nombro(da)	number (quantity)	ombro	shadow
nomenklaturo	nomenclature	ondrompilo	breakwater
nomi	name	onidiro	rumor
nomo	name	operacio	<i>med</i> or <i>mil</i> operation
norda	north	opozicio	opposite (political)
nordo	north	ordendonaci	<i>mil</i> decorate
norma	standard, norm, normal	ordenlaudo	<i>mil</i> citation
nova	new	ordigi	put in order
novajo	news	ordinara	usual, customary
nuba	cloudy	ordono	order
nubigi	cloud	organizaþo	an organization
nubo	cloud	organizi	organize
nuligi	cancel	organizo	organization
nulo	zero, nothing	orientilo	land mark
numeri	number	origino	original
numero	number		
nun	now	paca	peaceful
dur	only	paco	peace
nutraþo	food	padelboato	paddle boat
nutri	feed	padeli	paddle
		pafado	firing (weapons)
oazo	oasis	pafbaterio	firing battery
obei	obey	pafdirektada	fire direction center
objectiva	objective	centro	
observadejo	observation point	pafejo	firing position
observado	observation	pafhelpa	fire support
observemo	vigilance	pafhelpo	fire support
observisto	observer	pafi	fire, shoot
obstina	stubborn	pafilo	rifle
oceano	ocean	pafjetajo	projectile
odori	smell	pafkampo	field of fire
odoro	smell	pafkunordigo	fire coordination
ofensiva	<i>mil</i> offensive	pafmunicio	ammunition

[REDACTED] Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
pafplano	fire plan	piroteknika	pyrotechnic
pafpovo	fire power	pirotekniko	pyrotechnics
pafregadareto	fire control net	pistolo	pistol
pafsupereco	fire superiority	pivota	pivotal
paftasko	fire mission	pivoti	pivot
pagi	pay	placo	public square
pago	pay, payment	plani	plan
pako	pack	plano	plan
palisaro	stockade	plata	flat
paralelo	parallel	platvagono	railroad flat car
paralizi	paralyze	plej	most
parašuti	parachute	plej bona	best
parašuto	parachute	pli	more
paroli	speak	pli bona	better
partiano	partisan	plibonigi	improve
partio	<i>pol</i> party, side	plifortikigi	reinforce
partopreni	participate	pligranda	major
pasejo	passage	pligrandigi	enlarge
pasinta	past	pliigitažo	<i>mil</i> increment
pasinteco	past	plimulto	majority
pasiva	passive	plotono	platoon
patrioto	patriot	plu	more (time or space)
patro	father	pluvado	rainfall
patrolando	homeland	pluvi	rain
patroli	patrol	pluvmantelo	raincoat
patrolo	patrol	pluvo	rain
penetra	penetrating	polica	police
penetr(ad)o	penetration	policanaro	constabulary
penetri	penetrate	polico	police
peni	try	politiko	policy
pensi	think	pontfosto	pier (of a bridge)
per	through (by means of)	ponto	bridge
perdi	lose	pontono	pontoon
perimetra	perimeter defense	ponton ponto	pontoon bridge
defenda		pontumi	bridge
periskopo	periscope	popolo	people, population
persekuto	pursuit	por	in order to, for, to
personaro	personnel	porcigi	ration
petrolo	gasoline	por ciu	per, for each
peza	heavy	por ke	in order that
piediri	walk	pori	be able
piedo	foot	portebla	portable
pikildrato	barbed wire	porti	carry
pilotfako	<i>avn</i> cockpit	portilo	carrier
piloti	pilot	portpetrolšipo	tanker
piloto	pilot	pošo	pocket
pinéilo	pincers	post	after
pinto	mountain peak	posta	<i>mil</i> rear
pionira	pioneer	postareo	<i>mil</i> rear area
pioniri	pioneer	poste	then
pioniro	pioneer	posteni	post the guard

~~SECRET~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
postenigi	station	propagandilo	propaganda device
posteno	post	propagando	propaganda
posteno de komando	command post	protekti	protect
postgvardio	<i>mil</i> rear guard	provi	test
postkuri	run after, pursue	provizi	supply
posto	<i>mil</i> rear	provizo	provision (s)
pošto	mail	provizo(j)	supply, provision (s), stock
postoginto	straggler	provizora	temporary, provisional
posttagmezo	afternoon	pruvo	proof, evidence
pozicio	position	psikologia	psychological
prava	correct	psikologio	psychology
preciza	accurate	publika	public
preĝejo	church	publiko	public
prepari	prepare	puni	punish
prepariteco	(state of) training	punkto	point
preta	prepared (ready)	puno	punishment
preterlasι	omit	puši	drive
preterpasi	by-pass	rabajo	loot
preterpaso	by-pass	rabi	loot
pretiga	preliminary	radelama	radar
pretigi	lay a minefield	radelamo	radar
minkampom		radia	radio
pretpozicio	<i>mil</i> prepared position	radimalhelpo	radio static
prezentti	present, introduce	radio	radio, radius
prezidanto	president	rafinejo	refinery
pri	about	rajtigi	authorize
printempo	spring (season)	raketeljetilo	bazooka
priparoli	parley	raketo	rocket
priresponda	answerable, responsible	rami	<i>mil</i> ram
pririgardi	survey	ramo	<i>mil</i> ram
pro	through (because of)	rango	rank, status
probabla	probable	rapida	fast
procedi	(act by plan) proceed	rapideco	speed (rate of)
procedo	procedure	rapidegi	speed
procenta	percentage	rapidfluejo	rapids
procento	percentage	rapidi	hurry
profunda	deep	raporti	report
profunda defendo	defense	raporto	report
profundeco	depth	reala	actual
proklami	proclaim	rekomendi	recommend
proklamo	proclamation	regado	governing, rule
prokrasti	delay, postpone	regi	rule
prokrasto	delay	regida	stiff
proksima	near, next (nearest)	regimento	regiment
proksima	close range	regimentestro	colonel, regimental commander
pafdistanco		regiono	region
proksimeco	proximity	registri	register
proksimume	approximately	reguligi	regulate
promocii	promote in rank		

~~SECRET~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
regulo	regulation	rotestro	<i>mil</i> company commander
rekona	recognition	roto	<i>mil</i> company
rekono	recognition	ruĝa	red
rekta	direct	ruĝo	red
rekrutigi	recruit	ruin(a)j)o	ruin
rekruitro	recruit	rustigi	(to) rust
rekvizicie	<i>mil</i> requisition	rusto	rust
religio	religion	rutina	routine
relkuniĝo	rail junction	rutino	routine
relvojo	railway track	sabla montelo	dune
remparo	rampart	sablo	sand
rendevuo	rendezvous	salti	jump
reorganizi	reorganize	salto	jump
reorganizo	reorganization	salvo	salvo, volley
reprezentanta	representative	samtempigi	synchronize
reprezentanto	representative	saturi	impregnate
repusi	repulse	savi	rescue
respondi	answer	savigi	escape
respondo	answer	savigo	escape
respubliko	republic	savo	rescue
restarigi	restore	scientisto	scientist
resti	remain	se	if
retajo	network, radio	se . . . ne	unless
retiri	withdraw	sed	but
retirigi	retreat	seka	dry
retirigo	retreat, withdrawal	sekcio	<i>mil</i> section
retrovri	recover (get again)	sekreta	secret
reveni	return	sekreto	secret
reveno	return	sektoro	sector
revoki	recall	sekura	secure
revolucio	political revolution	sekureco	<i>mil</i> security
rezervujo	reservoir	sekurigi	secure
rezisti	withstand	sekvantanta	next, following
rezulti	result	sekvaveturilo	trailer
rezulto	result	sekvebla (kuglo)	tracer (bullet)
ribel(ad)o	rebellion, mutiny	semajno	week
ribelema	insubordinate	sen	without
ribeli	rebel	senarmigi	disarm
ricevi	get	sendependanta	independence
rilat(ig)i	refer	sendi	send
rimedo	means	sendifekta	intact, safe, whole
rimendoj	resource	sendilo	transmitter
ripari	repair	senditajo	message
riparo(j)	repair(s)	sendito	emissary
risko	risk	sendo	transmission
rivero	river	senespera	hopeless
romp(ig)i	(inter) break	senĝeno	abandon
rompo	(inter) break	senkondiĉe	unconditionally
rondiri	circle	senkovra	exposed
rondo	round, circle		

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
senlumigo	blackout	speco	kind
senmova	static (motionless)	spionado	spy
senresalta	recoilless	spioni	spy
senviva	dead	spiono	spy
serĉlumilo	searchlight	sprono	spur
serĝentestro	Master Sergeant	staba	staff
serĝento	sergeant	stabejo	headquarters
serio	series	Stabestro	Chief of Staff
severa	severe, strict	stabo	staff
sezono	season	stacidomo	railway station
sfero	sphere	star(ig)i	stand
sieĝo	siege	statistikoj	statistics
sigeli	stamp, seal	stepo	steppe
signal fajro	beacon	sterni drato(j)n	lay wire
signali	signal	stimuli	motivate
signalo	signal	stimulo	motivation
signal respondo	countersign	stranga	odd
silentigi	silence	strategia	strategic
silento	silence	strategio	strategy
simila	like	stratkruciĝo(j)	crossroad (s)
simpla soldato	<i>mil</i> private	strato	street
sin proponi	volunteer	streĉita	tight (taut)
sistema	systematic	sub	below, under
sistemo	system	suba	inferior, subordinate, under
situacio	position, situation, circumstance	subakvigi	nav dive
skalo	measure, scale	subaŭdi	overhead (radio), intercept
skarlata	scarlet	subigi	put down, subdue, subordinate
skia	ski	subita	suddenly
skio	ski	subleŭtenanto	second lieutenant
skizi	sketch	submara	submarine
skizo	sketch	submarĝipo	submarine
skribi	write	submašinpafilo	submachine gun
skolti	<i>mil</i> scout	suboficiro	non-commissioned officer
skolto	<i>mil</i> scout	subpasejo	underpass
soifa	thirsty	subskribi	sign
sola	single	(la)subskribinto	(the) undersigned
soldataro	<i>mil</i> force	subskribo	signature
soldatigi	enlist	subteni	support
soldato	soldier	subteno	support
solida	solid	subulo	subordinate
solidarigi	consolidate	suda	south
sol pafisto	sniper	sudo	south
somero	summer	suferi	suffer
sondi	probe	sufica	enough, adequate
soni	sound, <i>nav</i> sound	sukcesa	successful
sono	sound	sukceso	success
sovaga	savage	sumigi	total
spaco	room		
speciala	special		
specialisto	specialist		

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
sumo	amount, total	širmejo	a shelter
suno	sun	širmi	screen, cover
super	beyond, above, over	širmilo	screen
supera	<i>mil</i> senior, superior	širmo	cover
supera soldato	<i>mil</i> senior private, private first class	šoseo	paved road
superakvi	flood	špari	save
superakvo	flood	šprucplano(j)	jet aircraft
supereco	<i>mil</i> seniority, superiority	šrapnelo	shrapnel
superega	supreme	štato	state (nation)
supraja	surface	štorminejo	quarry
suprajo	surface	štupigi	echelon
supre	up	taêmento	<i>mil</i> detachment
suprenira	rate of climb	taglibro	journal, diary
rapideco		taglumo	daylight
suprizo	surprise	tagmezo	noon
suprizi	surprise	tago	day
suprizo	surprise	tagporcio	(daily) field ration
supro	summit	tajdo	tide
sur	upon, touching	taktika	tactical
suršipe	aboard	taktiko	tactics
surtere	ashore	taksi	estimate
surterigi	beach	takso	estimate
survoje	en route, enroute	tamen	though (nevertheless)
survojhalti	intercept, to stop en- route	tanko	<i>mil</i> tank
suspektado	suspect	tasko	<i>mil</i> mission
suspekti	suspect	Ta-Tago	D-day
šajnigi	feint	teatro	theater
šajnigo	feint	teknika	technical
šangiži	change	teksto	text
šango	change	telefoni	telephone
šarĝeveturilo	truck	telefono	telephone
šargi	load	telegrafi	wire, telegraph
šargo	load, cargo	telegramo	telegram
šargšipo	freighter, ship	telemašinskribi	teletype
šarĝvagono	boxcar	teleskribmašino	teletype
šati	value	televida	television
ši	she	televidebligi	televise
šipa	naval	televidilo	television screen
šipanaro	crew	televido	television
šiparo	fleet of ships	temperaturo	temperature
šipbazita	carrier-based	tempo	time
šipdigo	pier (in a harbor)	tenadatako	holding attack
šipisto	navigator	tendo	tent
šipkonsttruejo	shipyard	tenejo	<i>mil</i> dump
šipo	ship	teni	have
šipperei	shipwreck	ter armeo	field army
šippereo	shipwreck	terenflugegi	avv dive
		Terfortoj	Army Forces
		teritorio	territory
		termezursigno	bench mark

~~SECRET~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
terminaro	terminology, nomenclature	tuta	all, full
tero	land, ground	tuto	whole
terśirmítloko	defilade	ultimato	ultimatum
tia	such (a), that sort of	uniformo	uniform
tiam	then, at that time	unito	unit
tie	there (in that place)	universalala	universal
tiel	so, thus	unua	first
tiel ke	so that	unuaeco	priority
tiel . . . tiel	as . . . as	unuformo	uniform—of one kind
tien	there (at that place)	unuo	unit (as "unit of fire," etc.)
tio	that thing	uragano	hurricane
tipo	type	urbestro	mayor
tiraljoro	sharpshooter	urbo	city, town
tiri	draw	urbodomo	town hall
tiu	that, that one	urga	urgent, emergency
tinohaze	then, in that case	urgajo	emergency
tombejo	cemetery	urgi	(to be) urgent
topografia	topographical	utila	useful
topografio	topography	uzebla	serviceable
torpedi (o)	torpedo	uzi	use
tradesegno	tracing, overlay	vadejo	ford
trafebla	within range	vagonaro	railway train
trafi	hit a mark	vagono	railroad car
trafiko	traffic	vajkruciōgo(j)	crossroad (s)
traspovo	range of gun	varma	warm
traktado	negotiations	varmeco	heat
trakti	negotiate	veliri	sail
tranēi	cut	veneno	poison
tranōo	cut	veni	come
trankvila	quiet	venki	overcome, defeat
trankvilo	quiet	venkinto	conqueror
trans	across	venko	defeat
transirejo	crossing place	ventegi	storm (weather)
transiro	crossing, going	vento	wind
transloki	displace	verajo	truth (a fact)
transmara	overseas	verda	green
transsendi	send on	verdo	green
transvadi	ford	vereco	truth
trarompo	breakthrough	vestaro	clothing
travintri	winter	veterana	veteran
treni	tow	veterinara	veterinary
trenreto	dragnet	vetero	weather
troajo	excess, surplus	veturilo	vehicle
trovi	to find	veturigi	drive
trink(a)jō	drink	veturigita	motorized
trinki	drink	vi	you
trupvagonaro	troop train	via	you, yours
tuj	immediate (ly)	vigla	alert
tuja	immediate		
turmenti	harass		

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
viktimo	casualty, victim	vojblokado	road block
vin	you	vojeto	path
vintra	winter	vojo	road, route, line, way
vintro	winter	vortlibro	dictionary
virino	woman	vorto	word
viro	man	vundi	wound
viroj	men	vundo	wound
vivi	live	vulpkavo	foxhole
vojag ^â fino	destination	zono	zone

8. MISCELLANEOUS VOCABULARY GROUPINGS

Aggressor	Nation	Nationality		Adjective
		English	English	
Abisenujo	Abyssinia	abiseno	Abyssinian	Abyssinian
Adisabobo	Addis Ababa			
Afriko	Africa	afrikano	African	African
Alasko	Alaska	alaskano	Alaskan	Alaskan
Ameriko	America	amerikano	American	American
Anglujo	England	anglo	Englishman	English
Bristolo	Bristol			
Liverpulo	Liverpool			
Londono	London			
Antarkto	Antarctic			antarctic
Arabujo	Arabia	arabiano	Arab	Arabian
Argentino	Argentina	argentiniano	Argentine	Argentine
Buenos-Ajreso	Buenos Aires			
Arkto	Arctic			arctic
Atlantiko	Atlantic Ocean			Atlantic
Australazio	Australasia	australiano	Australian	Australasian
Aüstralido	Australia			Australian
Melburno	Melbourne			Australian
Sidnejo	Sydney			Australian
Azio	Asia	aziano	Asian (Asiatic)	Asian (Asiatic)
Aüstrujo	Austria	aüstro	Austrian	Austrian
Vieno	Vienna			
Balkano	Balkans			
Belgujo	Belgium			
Antverpeno	Antwerp			
Bruselo	Brussels			
Birmo	Burma			
				Burman (Burmese)
				Burman (Burmese)

Security Information

Mandalajo	Mandalay	bolivia	Bolivian
Raguno	Rangoon	Boliviano	Bolivian
Bolivo	Bolivia		
La-Pazo	La Paz		
Bosforo	Bosphorous		
Brazilo	Brazil	braziliano	Brazilian
Rio de Janejro	Rio de Janeiro		
San-Paulo	Sao Paulo		
Cécoslovakijo	Czechoslovakia	cetoslovako	Czechoslovakian
Frago (Praho)	Prague		
Centr-Ameriko	Central America	centr-amerika	Central American
Cilo	Chile	číla	Chilean
Santiago	Santiago		
Vaiparaiso	Vaiparaiso		
Cinujo	China	čína	Chinese
Hongkongo	Hongkong		
Nankingo	Nanking	dana	Danish
Pekino	Peiping		
Sanhajo	Shanghai		
Danujo	Denmark		
Koperhageno	Copenhagen	dominikano	Dominican
Dominikana	Dominican		
Respubliko	Republic	egipto	Egyptian
Egiptujo	Egypt		
Aleksandrio	Alexandria		
Kajro	Cairo	ekvadorano	Ecuadorian
Ekvadoro	Ecuador		
Gvajakilo	Guayaquil		
Kito	Quito		
Eúropo	Europe	europano	European
Filipiñaj Insuloj	Philippine Islands	filipinano	Philippine

-Security Information

Nation		Nationality		Adjective	
Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English
Manilo	Manila	finlandano	Finn	finlanda	Finnish
Finlando	Finland	flamando	Fleming	flamanda	Flemish
Helsinki	Helsinki	franco	Frenchman	franca	French
Flandro	Flanders				
Francujo	France				
Bordo	Bordeaux				
Marseijo	Marseilles				
Parizo	Paris				
Tuluzo	Toulouse				
Germanijo	Germany				
Berlino	Berlin				
Bremeno	Bremen				
Koino	Cologne				
Golfa Flua	Gulf Stream				
Grandbriujo	Great Britain				
Grekujo	Greece				
Ateno	Athens				
Grenlando	Greenland				
Gvatemalo	Gvatemala				
Haitio	Haiti				
Portoprincio	Port au Prince				
Hadajo	Hawaii				
Honoluluuo	Honolulu				
Otahu	Oahu				
Hindujo	India				
Bombajjo	Bombay				
Delhio	Delhi				
Kalkuto	Calcutta				

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

Hinda Oceano	Indian Ocean	hispano	Spaniard	hispana	Spaniard
Hispanujo	Spain				
Barcelono	Barcelona				
Bilbao	Bilbao				
Kadiso	Cadiz				
Madrido	Madrid				
Sevilio	Seville				
Honduraso	Honduras	hondurasano	Honduran	hondura	Honduran
Hungarujo	Hungary	hungaro	Hungarian	hungara	Hungarian
Budapesto	Budapest				
Iberio	Iberian	ibero	Iberian	ibera	Iberian
Indočnujo	Indo-China	indočino	Indo-Chinese	indočina	Indo-Chinese
Hanojo	Hanoi				
Saigono	Saigon				
Irako	Iraq	irakano	Iraqi	iraika	Iraqi
Bagdadu	Bagdad	Baglad			
Irlando	Ireland	irlandano	Irishman	irlanda	Irish
Dublino	Dublin				
Islando	Iceland	islandano	Icelander	islanda	Icelandic
Italujo	Italy	italo	Italian	italia	Italian
Milano	Milan				
Napolio	Naples				
Romo	Rome	japano	Japanese	japana	Japanese
Japanujo	Japan	Yokohama			
Jokohamo		Toko			
Tokjo		Yugoslavia			
Jugoslavio		Belgrade			
Belgrado		Canada			
Kanado		Quebec			
Kebeko		Ottawa			
Otavo					

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Aggressor	Nation	Nationality		Adjective
		Aggressor	English	
Toronto	Toronto			
Vankuvero	Vancouver			
Kaspia Maro	Caspian Sea			
Kimrujo	Wales	Welshman	Welsh	
Kardifo	Cardiff	kolombiano	Colombian	
Kolombio	Colombia	koreano	Korean	
Bogatao	Bogota	Costa Rica	Costa Rican	
Koreo	Korea	Costa Rica	Costa Rican	
Pusano	Pusan	Costa Rica	Costa Rican	
Sulo	Seoul	Cubano	Cuban	
Kostariko	Costa Rica	Lebanano	Lebanese	
San-Joseo	San Jose	Lebanon	Lebanese	
Kubo	Cuba	malajio	Malayan	Malayan
Havano	Havana			
Santiago	Santiago			
Libano	Lebanon			
Beiruto	Beirut			
Libio	Libya			
Tripolio	Tripoli			
Malajai Škatoj	Malay States			
Singaporoo	Singapore			
Malgrand-Azio	Asia Minor			
Manēuriyo	Manchuria			
Maroko	Morocco			
Kazablanko	Casablanca			
Meksiko	Mexico			
Melsiko	Mexico (city)			
Mezmaro	Mediterranean Sea			

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Nederlando	Netherlands	nederlandano	Dutchman	nederlanda	Dutch
Holando	Holland	holandano	Dutchman	holanda	Dutch
Amsterdamo	Amsterdam				
Hago	The Hague				
Roterdamo	Rotterdam				
Nigra Maro	Black Sea				
Nikaragvo	Nicaragua	nikaragvano	Nicaraguan	nicaragua	Nicaraguan
Nord-Ameriko	North America	nord-amerikano	North American	nord-amerika	North American
Norvegujo	Norway	norgovo	Norwegian	norvega	Norwegian
Oslo	Oslo				
Novselando	New Zealand	novselandano	New Zealander	novzelanda	New Zealand
Velingtono	Wellington				
Pacifiko	Pacific Ocean				
Panamo	Panama	panamano	Panamanian	panama	Panama(nian)
Panara Kanalo	Panama Canal				
Kolono	Colon				
Kristobalo	Cristobal				
Paraguayjo	Paraguay	paravajano	Paraguayan	paravaja	Paraguayan
Astunciono	Asuncion				
Peruo	Peru	peruano	Peruvian	perua	Peruvian
Limo	Lima	pol	Pole	pola	Polish
Polujo	Poland				
Krakovo	Cracow				
Varsvio	Warsaw				
Portugalujo	Portugal	portugalo	Portuguese	portugala	Portuguese
Lisbono	Lisbon				
Prusuijo	Prussia				
Portoriko	Puerto Rico	pruso	Prussian	prusia	Prussian
San-Uano	San Juan	portorikano	Puerto Rican	portorika	Puerto Rican
Ruѓa Maro	Red Sea				
Rumanujo	Roumania				
		rumano	Roumanian	rumana	Roumanian

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<i>Nation</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>Nationality</i>	
		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>		<i>English</i>	
Bukaresto	Bucharest																				
Rusijo	Russia																				
Kievo	Kiev																				
Leningrado	Leningrad																				
Moskvo	Moscow																				
Odeso	Odessa																				
Sueza Kanalo	Suez Canal																				
Sveduo	Sweden																				
Stokholmo	Stockholm																				
Svisujo	Switzerland																				
Berno	Berne																				
Genevo	Geneva																				
Lozano	Lausanne																				
Turkujo	Turkey																				
Ankaro	Ankara																				
Konstan-tunpolo	Istanbul																				
Unuitga Regno	United Kingdom																				
Usono	United States (of America)																				
Cikago	Chicago																				
Novjorko	New York																				
Novorlinzo	New Orleans																				
San-Francisko	San Francisco																				
Salvadoro	El Salvador																				
San-Salvadoro	San Salvador																				
Siamo	Siam																				
Bankoko	Bangkok																				

Siberio	Siberia	siberiano	Siberian
Siro	Syria	siriano	Syrian
Darasko	Damascus	skandinavo	Scandinavian
Skandinavijo	Scandinavia	skoto	Scotch
Skotujo	Scotland		
Edinburgo	Edinburgh		
Glasgovo	Glasgow		
Sovjetas Unijo	Soviet Union	sudafrikano	South African
Sud-Afriko	South Africa	sud-amerikano	South American
Sud-Ameriko	South America		
Vashingtono	Washington	urugvajano	Uruguayan
Urugvajio	Uruguay	venezuelano	Venezuelan
Tenezuelo	Venezuela		
Karakaso	Caracas		

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9. PROPER NAMES

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
Acheron	Akerono	Greenwich	Grenvico
Achilles	Akilo	Gregory	Gregorio
Adonis	Adoniso	Hadrian	Hadriano
Aeneas	Eneo	Hamilcar	Hamilkaro
Aeschylus	Eskilo	Hannibal	Hanibalo
Ajax	Ajakso	Hector	Hektoro
Alaric	Alariko	Henry	Henriko
Albert	Alberto	Herbert	Herberto
Alcides	Alcido	Hercules	Herkuleso
Alexander	Aleksandro	Icarus	Ikaro
Alfred	Alfredo	James	Jakobo
Andrew	Andreo	Jerome	Jeromo
Anthony	Antonio	John	Johano
Arthur	Arturo	Julian	Juniano
Augustus	Aŭgusto	Jupiter	Jupitero
Aurelius	Aŭrelio	Justinian	Justiniano
Autolycus	Aŭtoliko	Lawrence	Laurencio
Avernus	Averno	Lorraine	Loreno
Basques	Vaskoj	Louis	Ludoviko
Bayard	Bajardo	Louis d'or	Luidoro(j)
Belisarius	Belisario	Luke	Luko
Benedict	Benedikto	Mark	Marko
Bernard	Bernardo	Mars	Marso
Bonaparte	Bonaparto	Matthew	Mateo
Caesar	Kajsaro	Menelaus	Menelao
Calvadosians	Calvadosoj	Mercury	Merkuro
Castor	Kastoro	Michael	Mikaelo
Charles	Karolo	Miltiades	Miltiado
Charon	Karono	Minos	Minoso
Claudius	Klaudio	Nero	Nerono
Colossus	Koloso	Norman	Normando
Conrad	Konrado	Octavius	Octavio
Coriolanus	Koriolano	Olympians	Olimpanoj
Cyclops	Ciklopo	Olympus	Olimpo
Daedalus	Dedalo	Orangemen	Orangiſtoj
Damocles	Damokleso	Patrick	Patriko
Daniel	Danielo	Paul	Paulo
David	Davido	Pegasus	Pegaso
Edward	Eduardo	Pericles	Perileso
Eric	Eriko	Perseus	Perseo
Etruscan	Etrusko	Peter	Petro
Eustace	Eustako	Philip	Filipo
Fabius	Fabio	Pollux	Polukso
Flem(ing)s	Flamadoj	Priam	Priamo
Frederick	Frederiko	Provencals	Provencanoj
Gascons	Gaskonoj	Quirinal	Kvirinalo
Geoffrey	Gefro	Remus	Remo
George	Georgo	Richard	Rikardo
Gerald	Ĝeraldo	Robert	Roberto
Goths	Gotoj	Roger	Rogero

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<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
Romulus	Romulo	Vespasius	Vespaſiano
Rupert	Ruperto	Vesuvius	Vesuvio
Scipio	Scipiono	Vulcan	Vulkano
Stephen	Stefano	Walloons	Valonoj
Thomas	Tomaso	Walter	Valtero
Timothy	Timoteo	Wilfred	Vilfrido
Titans	Titanoj	William	Vilhelmo
Trojans	Trojanoj	Zeelanders	Zelandanoj
Ulysses	Uliso	Zeus	Zeuso
Valerius	Valerio		

10. DAYS AND MONTHS

<i>Days of the week</i>		<i>Months of the year</i>	
<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
Sunday	Diman��o	January	Januaro
Monday	lundo	February	Februaro
Tuesday	mardo	March	Marto
Wednesday	merkredo	April	Aprilo
Thursday	ja��do	May	Majo
Friday	vendredo	June	Junilo
Saturday	sabato	July	Julio
		August	A��gusto
		September	Septembro
		October	Oktobro
		November	Novembro
		December	Decembro

11. NUMERALS

	<i>Cardinal</i>		<i>Ordinal</i>
0	nule		
1	unu	first	unua
2	du	second	dua
3	tri	third	tria
4	kvar	fourth	kvara
5	kvin	fifth	kvina
6	ses	sixth	sesa
7	sep	seventh	sepa
8	ok	eighth	oka
9	na��	ninth	na��a
10	dek	tenth	deka
11	dek unu	eleventh	dek-unua
12	dek du	twelfth	dek-dua
13	dek tri	thirteenth	dek-tria
14	dek kvar	fourteenth	dek-kvara
15	dek kvin	fifteenth	dek-kvina
16	dek ses	sixteenth	dek-sesa
17	dek sep	seventeenth	dek-sepa
18	dek ok	eighteenth	dek-oka
19	dek na��	nineteenth	dek-na��a
20	dudek	twentieth	dudeka
21	dudekunu	twenty-first	dudek-unua

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	<i>Cardinal</i>		<i>Ordinal</i>
32	tridek du	thirty-second	tridek-dua
43	kvardek tri	forty-third	kvardek-tria
54	kvindek kvar	fifty-fourth	kvindek-kvara
65	sesdek kvin	sixty-fifth	sédeks-kvina
76	sepdek ses	seventy-sixth	sepdek-sesa
87	okdek sep	eighty-seventh	okdek-sepa
98	naǔdek ok	ninety-eighth	naǔdek-oka
100	cent	hundredth	centa
		thousandth	mila
		millionth	milionna
101	cent unu		
116	cent dek ses		
199	cent naǔdek naǔ		
200	ducent		
300	tricent		
400	kvarcent		
500	kvinston		
600	sescent		
700	sepcent		
800	okcent		
900	naǔcent		
1000	mil		
1001	mil unu		
1101	mil cent unu		
4000	kvarmil		
800,259	okcent mil ducent kvindek naǔ		
1,000,000	miliono		
45,000,000	kvardek kvin miliono		

12. WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
	funte	pound	
	unco	ounce	
	duonkvarto	pint	
	kvarto	quart	
	galjono	gallon	
	busèlo	bushel	
	tuno	ton	
	cole	inch	
	futo	foot	
	jardo	yard	
	mejlo	mile	
	akreo	acre	
°F.	Farenheita	Fahrenheit	
mg	miligram	miligram	0.035 ounce
g	gramo	gram	2.2 pounds
kg	kilogramo	kilogram	2204 pounds
mt	metra tune	metric ton	1.06 quart
l	litro	litre	0.039 inch
mm	milimetro	millimeter	

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<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
cm	centimetro	centimeter	0.39 inch
m	metro	meter	39.37 inches
km	kilometro	kilometer	0.62 mile
hkt	hektaro	hectare	
°C	centigrada	centigrade	
°	grada	degree	

13. TABLE OF APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS

Inches to centimeters:

Multiply by 10 and divide by 4.

Yards to meters:

Multiply by 9 and divide by 10.

Miles to kilometers:

Multiply by 8 and divide by 5.

Gallons to liters:

Multiply by 4 and subtract 1/5 of the number of gallons.

Pounds to kilograms:

Multiply by 5 and divide by 11.

To change °C. to °F:

Multiply by 9/5 and add 32.

$$(\text{°C.} \times 9/5 + 32 = \text{°F.})$$

To change °F to °C:

Subtract 32 and multiply by 5/9.

$$(\text{°F.} - 32) \times 5/9 = \text{°C.})$$

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